1940

Bulletin No. 3: A Plant Handbook, Lists of Plants for Specific Landscape Uses

Harriet B. Creighton
Priscilla Pasco

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A PLANT HANDBOOK

LISTS OF PLANTS FOR SPECIFIC LANDSCAPE USES

THE CONNECTICUT ARBORETUM
AT
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE
NEW LONDON

Bulletin No. 3
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project has been under discussion have you wished you had a book or pamphlet listing a number of kinds of trees or shrubs well suited for roadside or city planting? Our need for such a ready reference catalogue has prompted us to compile one for use here at the College, and our natural inclination is to want to share it with others who are interested. A PLANT HANDBOOK will help you create new centers of interest in your garden and your community. May you find it useful!

Information has been drawn freely from such sources as Bailey's The Standard Cyclopedia of Horticulture, State and Federal Government bulletins, pamphlets of the Arnold Arboretum, Taylor's The Complete Garden, Hottes' The Book of Trees and The Book of Shrubs, Seymour's The Garden Encyclopaedia and various magazine and newspaper articles. Further information about the species and varieties which are briefly described in this PLANT HANDBOOK should be obtained before the plants are used under conditions differing greatly from those existing in southern New England.

We hope every reader will feel that by sending in criticisms the PLANT HANDBOOK can be made of greater usefulness to others in future editions.

Harriet B. Creighton
Priscilla Pasco

New London, Conn.
June 1, 1940

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CONNECTICUT COLLEGE
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### Descriptions of Plants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Deciduous</th>
<th>Evergreen</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Acer Ginnala</em></td>
<td><em>Pinus resinosa</em></td>
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<td><em>Acer Negundo</em></td>
<td><em>Pinus Strobus</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Carpinus caroliniana</em></td>
<td><em>Tsuga caroliniana</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</em></td>
<td><em>Tsuga canadensis</em></td>
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<td><em>Cornus mas</em></td>
<td><em>Amur Maple</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Cornelian Cherry</em></td>
<td><em>Box Elder</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Crataegus Oxyacantha</em></td>
<td><em>American Hornbeam</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Lonicera tatarica</em></td>
<td><em>Katsura Tree</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Physocarpus opulifolius</em></td>
<td><em>Cornelian Cherry</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Populus nigra italica</em></td>
<td><em>English Hawthorn</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Salix vars.</em></td>
<td><em>Tatarian Honeysuckle</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Viburnum Lentago</em></td>
<td><em>Ninebark</em></td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Viburnum prunifolium</em></td>
<td><em>Lomardy Poplar</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Willow</em></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Nannyberry</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Blackhaw</em></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Index of Common Names

- Plants for Autumn Foliage Color
- Flowering Shrubs
- Evergreens
- Plants for Attractive Fruits
- Plants Tolerant of Seaside Conditions
- Plants Tolerant of Partial Shade
- Plants for Winter Interest
- Flowering Trees
- Plants for Adverse City Conditions
- Rock Garden Plants
- Plants for Various Soil Conditions
- Native Trees and Shrubs, New England
- Ground Covers
- Hedge Plants
- Screens and Windbreaks
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project has been under discussion have you wished you had a book or pamphlet listing a number of kinds of trees or shrubs well suited for roadside or city planting? Our need for such a ready reference catalogue has prompted us to compile one for use here at the College, and our natural inclination is to want to share it with others who are interested. A PLANT HANDBOOK will help you create new centers of interest in your garden and your community. May you find it useful.

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### Deciduous

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Berberis Thunbergii (vars. and sp.)</th>
<th>Berberis Thunbergii (vars. and sp.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caragana arborescens</td>
<td>Japanese Barberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpinus caroliniana</td>
<td>Siberian Pea-Tree</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crataegus Cruss-galli</td>
<td>American Hornbeam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crataegus Phaenopyrum</td>
<td>Cockspur Thorn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elaeagnus angustifolia</td>
<td>Washington Thorn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fagus grandifolia</td>
<td>Russian Olive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gleditsia triacanthos</td>
<td>American Beech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum amurense</td>
<td>Honey Locust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum obtusifolium</td>
<td>Amur Privet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regelianum</td>
<td>Regel Privet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quercus ilicicrista</td>
<td>Shingle Oak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhamnus cathartica</td>
<td>Buckthorn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum Lantana</td>
<td>Wayfaring Tree</td>
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</table>

### Evergreen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chamaecyparis pisifera filifera</th>
<th>Thread Retinospora</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus virginiana</td>
<td>Redcedar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinus Cembra</td>
<td>Swiss Stone Pine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinus Strobus</td>
<td>White Pine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxus cuspidata</td>
<td>Japanese Yew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thuja occidentalis</td>
<td>American Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tsuga canadensis</td>
<td>Canada Hemlock</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESCRIPTIONS OF PLANTS</th>
<th>INDEX OF COMMON NAMES</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR</td>
<td>PLANTS FOR ATTRACTIVE FRUITS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLOWERING SHRUBS</td>
<td>PLANTS TOLERANT OF SEASIDE CONDITIONS</td>
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<td>EVERGREENS</td>
<td>PLANTS TOLERANT OF PARTIAL SHADE</td>
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<td>PLANTS FOR WINTER INTEREST</td>
<td>PLANTS FOR ADVERSE CITY CONDITIONS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLOWERING TREES</td>
<td>ROCK GARDEN PLANTS</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLANTS FOR VARIOUS SOIL CONDITIONS</td>
<td>NATIVE TREES AND SHRUBS, NEW ENGLAND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROUND COVERS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### DRY PLACES

| Chinese Arborvitae (Thuja orientalis) | Bearberry (Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi) |
| Cotoneaster Horizontalis | Rattlesnake Lily (Cotoneaster horizontalis) |
| Euonymus radicans and vars. | Wintercreeper (Euonymus radicans and vars.) |
| Helianthemum nummularium | Sun-rose (Helianthemum nummularium) |
| Kalmia angustifolia | Sheep Laurel (Kalmia angustifolia) |
| Ledophyllum buxifolium | Sandy-myrtle (Ledophyllum buxifolium) |
| Pachistima Canbyi | Canby's Pachistima (Pachistima Canbyi) |
| Pachysandra terminalis | Japanese Spurge (Pachysandra terminalis) |
| Parthenocissus quinquefolia | Woodbine (Parthenocissus quinquefolia) |
| Parthenocissus tricuspidata | Boston Ivy (Parthenocissus tricuspidata) |
| Rhus canadensis | Fragrant Sumac (Rhus canadensis) |
| Vinca minor | Periwinkle (Vinca minor) |

### GENERAL PLACES

| Lonicera japonica | Honeysuckle (Lonicera japonica) |
| Lonicera sempervirens | Trumpet Honeysuckle (Lonicera sempervirens) |
| Mahonia repens | Creeping Hollygrape (Mahonia repens) |
| Rosa rugosa repens | Japanese Rose (Rosa rugosa repens) |
| Rosa Wichuraiana | Memorial Rose (Rosa Wichuraiana) |

### SHADY PLACES

| Euonymus radicans and vars. | Wintercreeper (Euonymus radicans and vars.) |
| Gaultheria procumbens | Wintergreen (Gaultheria procumbens) |
| Hedera helix | English Ivy (Hedera helix) |
| Mitchella repens | Partridgeberry (Mitchella repens) |
| Pachysandra terminalis | Japanese Spurge (Pachysandra terminalis) |
| Rubus hispidus | Swamp Dewberry (Rubus hispidus) |
| Vinca minor | Periwinkle (Vinca minor) |
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your garden, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project is being under discussion have you wished you had a book or pamphlet listing a number of kinds of trees or shrubs well suited for roadside or city planting? Our need for such a ready reference catalogue has prompted us to compile one for use here at the College, and our natural inclination is to want to share it with others who are interested. A PLANT HANDBOOK will help you create new centers of interest in your garden and your community. May you find it useful.

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GROUND COVERS (cont.)

MOIST PLACES

Daphne Cneorum
Epigaea repens
Erica carnea
Euonymus radicans
Gaultheria procumbens
Mitchella repens
Rubus hispidus

Garland-Flower
Trailing Arbutus
Heath
Wintercreeper
Wintergreen
Partridgeberry
Swamp Dewberry

PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR

FLOWERING SHRUBS

Amelanchier canadensis
Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi
Aronia arbuitfolia
Aronia melanocarpa
Betula populifolia
Celastrus scandens
Celtis occidentalis
Clethra alnifolia
Cornus Florida
Cornus mas
Cornus stolonifera
Crataegus Arnoldiana
Crataegus Crus-galli
Praximus americana
Praximus pennsylvanica
Gaylussacia baccata
Hamelia virginiana
Ilex glabra
Ilex opaca
Ilex verticillata
Kalmia angustifolia
Kalmia latifolia
Kalmia polifolia
Ledum groenlandicum
Lecythidaceae racemosa
Liquidambar Styraciflua
Nyssa sylvatica

Plants for attracting FRUITS

Plants tolerant of SEASIDE CONDITIONS

Plants tolerant of PARTIAL SHADE

Plants for WINTER INTEREST

FLOWERING TREES

Acer rubrum
Acer saccharum
Amelanchier canadensis
Amelanchier laevis
Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi
Aronia arbuitfolia
Aronia melanocarpa
Benzoin aestivale
Betula populifolia
Celastrus scandens
Celtis occidentalis
Clethra alnifolia
Cornus Florida
Cornus mas
Cornus stolonifera
Crataegus Arnoldiana
Crataegus Crus-galli
Praximus americana
Praximus pennsylvanica
Gaylussacia baccata
Hamelia virginiana
Ilex glabra
Ilex opaca
Ilex verticillata
Kalmia angustifolia
Kalmia latifolia
Kalmia polifolia
Ledum groenlandicum
Lecythidaceae racemosa
Liquidambar Styraciflua
Nyssa sylvatica

Red Maple
Sugar Maple
Shadbolt
Juneberry
Bearberry
Red Chokeberry
Black Chokeberry
Spicebush
Gray Birch
American Bittersweet
Hackberry
Sweet Pepperbush
Silky Dogwood
Flowering Dogwood
Cornelian Cherry
Red Osier Dogwood
Arnold's Thorn
Cocksplur Thorn
White Ash
Red Ash
Huckleberry
Witch Hazel
Inkberry
American Holly
Winterberry
Sheep Laurel
Mountain Laurel
Bog Laurel
Labrador-Tea
Sweetbells
Sweet Gum
Tupelo
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project has been under discussion have you wished you had a book or pamphlet listing a number of kinds of trees or shrubs well suited for roadside or city planting? Our need for such a ready reference catalogue has prompted us to compile one for use here at the College, and our natural inclination is to want to share it with others who are interested. A PLANT HANDBOOK will help you create new centers of interest in your garden and your community. May you find it useful.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
<th>Common Name</th>
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<td>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</td>
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<td>Prunus maritima</td>
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<td>Quercus alba</td>
<td>White Oak</td>
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<td>Quercus coccinea</td>
<td>Scarlet Oak</td>
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<td>Quercus palustris</td>
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<td>Quercus rubra</td>
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<td>Quercus velutina</td>
<td>Pinxterbloom</td>
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<td>Rhododendron (A.) nudiflorum</td>
<td>White Swamp Honeysuckle</td>
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<td>Rhododendron viscosum</td>
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<td>Sambucus pubens</td>
<td>Meadowsweet</td>
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<td>Spiraea tomentosa</td>
<td>Snowberry</td>
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<td>Ulmus americana</td>
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<td>Viburnum prunifolium</td>
<td>American Cranberrybush</td>
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<td>Viburnum trilobum</td>
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### PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR

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<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<td>Aronia arbutifolia</td>
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<td>Callicarpa dichotoma</td>
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<td>Clethra alnifolia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cornus (sp.)</td>
<td>Dogwood</td>
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<td>Elaeagnus umbellata</td>
<td>Autumn Elaeagnus</td>
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<td>Forsythia suspensa</td>
<td>Weeping Forsythia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hamamelis virginiana</td>
<td>Witch Hazel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illex (sp.)</td>
<td>Holly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kalmia polifolia</td>
<td>Bog Laurel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leucothoe racemosa</td>
<td>Sweetbells</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquidambar Styraciflua</td>
<td>Sweet Gum</td>
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<td>Myrica caroliniensis</td>
<td>Bayberry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nyssa sylvatica</td>
<td>Tupelo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Potentilla fruticosa</td>
<td>Shrubby Cinquefoil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quercus (sp.)</td>
<td>Oak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salix (sp.)</td>
<td>Willow</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sambucus canadensis</td>
<td>American Elder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sambucus pubens</td>
<td>Scarlet Elder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorbus Aucuparia</td>
<td>European Mt. Ash</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thuya occidentalis</td>
<td>American Arborvitae</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tsuga canadensis</td>
<td>Canada Hemlock</td>
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<tr>
<td>Viburnum (sp.)</td>
<td>Viburnum</td>
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### FLOWERING SHRUBS

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Calluna vulgaris</td>
<td>Scotch Heather</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clethra alnifolia</td>
<td>Sweet Pepperbush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daphne Mezereum</td>
<td>February Daphne</td>
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### ROCK GARDEN PLANTS

<table>
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<tr>
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### PLANT HANDBOOK

#### PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR
- **Enkianthus campanulatus**
- **Epigea repens**
- **Erica carnea**
- **Gaultheria procumbens**
- **Gaylussacia (sp.)**
- **Kalmia (sp.)**
- **Leucothoe Catesbaei**
- **Lyonia ligustrina**
- **Mitchella repens**
- **Pieris floribunda**
- **Pieris japonica**
- **Rhododendron (sp.)**
- **Rubus hispidus**
- **Vaccinium (sp.)**

#### Deciduous
- **Berberis Thunbergii minor**
- **Deutzia gracilis**
- **Euonymus obovatus**
- **Fothergilla Gardeni**
- **Lonicera Spinosissima**
- **Philadelphus coronarius**
- **Salix tristis**
- **Vaccinium pennsylvanicum**
- **Viburnum Opulus nanus**

#### Semi-evergreen
- **Berberis buxifolia pygmea**
- **Berberis verruculosa**
- **Buxus sempervirens**
- **Calluna vulgaris**
- **Cotoneaster adpressa**
- **Cotoneaster horizontalis**
- **Cotoneaster Microphylla**
- **Daphne Cneorum**
- **Epigen repens**
- **Erica carnea**
- **Euonymus radicans**
- **Gaultheria procumbens**
- **Gaylussacia Baccata**
- **Hudsonia tomentosa**

#### PLANTS FOR ATTRACTIVE FRUITS
- **Small-leaf Jap. Barberry**
- **Slender Deutzia**
- **Running Honeysuckle**
- **Bush**
- **Dwarf Fothergilla**
- **Large-fruited Honeysuckle**
- **Dwarf Mockorange**
- **Dwarf Grey Willow**
- **Lowbush Blueberry**
- **Pigmy Snowball**

#### PLANTS TOLERANT OF SEASIDE CONDITIONS
- **Deciduous**
  - **Berberis Thunbergii minor**
  - **Deutzia gracilis**
  - **Euonymus obovatus**
  - **Fothergilla Gardeni**
  - **Lonicera Spinosissima**
  - **Philadelphus coronarius**
  - **Salix tristis**
  - **Vaccinium pennsylvanicum**
  - **Viburnum Opulus nanus**

#### PLANTS TOLERANT OF PARTIAL SHADE
- **Berberis buxifolia pygmea**
- **Berberis verruculosa**
- **Buxus sempervirens**
- **Calluna vulgaris**
- **Cotoneaster adpressa**
- **Cotoneaster horizontalis**
- **Cotoneaster Microphylla**
- **Daphne Cneorum**
- **Epigen repens**
- **Erica carnea**
- **Euonymus radicans**
- **Gaultheria procumbens**
- **Gaylussacia Baccata**
- **Hudsonia tomentosa**

#### PLANTS FOR WINTER INTEREST
- **Berberis Thunbergii minor**
- **Deutzia gracilis**
- **Euonymus obovatus**
- **Fothergilla Gardeni**
- **Lonicera Spinosissima**
- **Philadelphus coronarius**
- **Salix tristis**
- **Vaccinium pennsylvanicum**
- **Viburnum Opulus nanus**

#### FLOWERING TREES
- **Daphne Cneorum**
- **Epigen repens**
- **Erica carnea**
- **Euonymus radicans**
- **Gaultheria procumbens**
- **Gaylussacia Baccata**
- **Hudsonia tomentosa**

#### PLANTS FOR ADVERSE CITY CONDITIONS
- **ROCK GARDEN PLANTS**
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project has been under discussion have you wished you had a book or pamphlet listing a number of kinds of trees or shrubs well suited for roadside or city planting? Our need for such a ready reference catalogue has prompted us to compile one for use here at the College, and our natural inclination is to want to share it with others who are interested.

**BOCK GARDEN PLANTS (cont.)**

- *Hypericum Kalmianum*
- *Iberis sempervirens*
- *Ilex crenata microphylla*
- *Kalmia angustifolia*
- *Kalmia polifolia*
- *Ledum groenlandicum*
- *Leiophyllum buxifolium*
- *Mahonia repens*
- *Pachistima Canbyi*
- *Pachysandra terminalis*
- *Pieris japonica*
- *Rhododendron (A.) nudiflorum*
- *Rhododendron (A.) obtusum amoenum*
- *Rhododendron (A.) obtusum japonicum*
- *Rhododendron (A.) poukhanense*
- *Rhododendron (A.) Vaseyi*
- *Santolina Chamaecyparissus*
- *Thymus serpyllum*

**EVERGREENS**

- *Juniperus communis depressa*
- *Juniperus communis montana*
- *Juniperus horizontalis var. Bar Harbor*
- *Juniperus horizontalis plumosa*
- *Juniperus Sabina*
- *Picea excelsa Maxwellii*
- *Picea glauca conica*
- *Pinus Mugo compacta*
- *Pinus Mugo Mughus*
- *Taxus cuspidata nana*
- *Tsuga canadensis pendula*

**PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR**

- *Box Elder*
- *Elderberry*
- *Laburnum Tea*
- *London Plane Tree*
- *Magnolia Tree*
- *Maple Tree*
- *Mountain Ash*
- *Norway Spruce*
- *Pine Tree*
- *Plane Tree*
- *Poplar Tree*
- *Sassafras Tree*
- *Scarlet Oak*
- *Silver Maple*
- *Spanish Oak*
- *White Birch*
- *Willow Tree*

**PLANTS FOR ATTRACTION FOLIAGE COLOR**

- *Boxwood*
- *Catalpa*
- *Cork Tree*
- *London Plane Tree*
- *Portugal Plane Tree*
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project has been under discussion have you wished you had a book or pamphlet listing a number of kinds of trees or shrubs well suited for roadside or city planting? Our need for such a ready reference catalogue has prompted us to compile one for use here at the College, and

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DESCRIPTIONS OF PLANTS</th>
<th>INDEX OF COMMON NAMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR</td>
<td>PLANTS TOLERANT OF SEASIDE CONDITIONS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLOWERING SHRUBS</td>
<td>PLANTS TOLERANT OF PARTIAL SHADE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EVERGREENS</td>
<td>PLANTS FOR WINTER INTEREST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLOWERING TREES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SHRUBS

**Deciduous**

- **Acanthopanax Sieboldianum**
- **Amorpha fruticosa**
- **Aralia spinosa**
- **Berberis and vars.**
- **Cornus (sp.)**
- **Cotinus coggygria**
- **Deutzia scabra**
- **Euonymus alatus**
- **Forsythia (sp. and vars.)**
- **Hibiscus syriacus**
- **Ligustrum (sp.)**
- **Myrica caroliniensis**
- **Philadelphus coronarius**
- **Physocarpus opulifolius**
- **Pyracantha coccinea**
- **Rhamnus cathartica**
- **Rhodotypos kerricoides**
- **Rhus (sp.)**
- **Spiraea (sp.)**
- **Symphoricarpos albus**
- **Symphoricarpos orbiculatus**
- **Viburnum (sp.)**

**Evergreen**

- **Juniperus chinensis**
- **Pfitzeriana**
- **Juniperus communis depressa**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>APRIL</th>
<th>MAY</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>White</strong></td>
<td><strong>White</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amelanchier canadensis</td>
<td>Aesculus Hippocastanum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>Pink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prunus sp. and vars.</td>
<td>Prunus sp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acer platanoides</td>
<td>Acer rubrum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sassafras variifolium</td>
<td>Red Maple</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Shadblow | Horse-Chestnut |
| Japanese Cherries | Juneberry |
| Norway Maple | White Fringe Tree |
| Sassafras | Yellow-wood |
| Red Maple | Flowering Dogwood |
| Red | Hawthorn |
| Horse-Chestnut | Silver Bell Tree |
| Pink Flowering Dogwood | Magnolia |
| Paul Scarlet Hawthorn | Flowering Crabapples |
| Fragrant Snowball | Flowering Cherries |
| Red Horse-Chestnut | American Mt. Ash |
| Pink Flowering Dogwood | Pawpaw |
| Paul Scarlet Hawthorn | Redbud or Judas Tree |
| Flowering Crabapples | Lily Magnolia |
| Flowering Cherries | Goldenchain Tree |
| Tulip Tree | |
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project has been under discussion have you wished you had a book or pamphlet listing a number of kinds of trees or shrubs well suited for roadside or city planting? Our need for such a ready reference cate-

**FLOWERING TREES (cont.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Color</th>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JUNE</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Catalpa speciosa</td>
<td>Western Catalpa</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Cladrastis lutea</td>
<td>Yellow-wood</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Cornus Kousa</td>
<td>Kousa Dogwood</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Gleditsia triacanthos</td>
<td>Honey Locust</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Magnolia virginiana</td>
<td>Sweetbay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Robinia Pseudoacacia</td>
<td>Black Locust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tilia americana</td>
<td>American Linden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JULY</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Stewartia Pseudo-Camellia</td>
<td>Japanese Stewartia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Syringa japonica</td>
<td>Japanese Tree-Lilac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Koelreuteria paniculata</td>
<td>Goldenrain Tree</td>
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<tr>
<td>AUGUST</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Oxydendrum arboreum</td>
<td>Sourwood or Sorrel Tree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sophora japonica</td>
<td>Japanese Pagoda Tree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEPTEMBER</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Gordonia alatamaha</td>
<td>Franklin Tree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting project has been under discussion have you wished you had a book or

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plants for Winter Interest</th>
<th>Deciduous</th>
<th>Semi-evergreen</th>
<th>Evergreens</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kerria japonica</td>
<td>Akebia quinata</td>
<td>Five-leaf Akebia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kolkwitzia amabilis</td>
<td>Celastrus orbiculatus</td>
<td>Oriental Bittersweet</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leucothoe Catesbaei</td>
<td>Celastrus scandens</td>
<td>American Bittersweet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum (sp.)</td>
<td>Cleyera paniculata</td>
<td>Sweet-Autumn Ceanothus</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Mahonia Aquifolium</td>
<td>Cotoneaster horizontalis</td>
<td>Rockspray</td>
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<tr>
<td>Myrica carolinensis</td>
<td>Euonymus (sp.)</td>
<td>Euonymus</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myrica cerifera</td>
<td>Mahonia repens</td>
<td>Creeping Hollygrape</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Oxydendrum arboreum</td>
<td>Parthenocissus (sp.)</td>
<td>Ivy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Photinia villosa</td>
<td>Smilax hiepida</td>
<td>Bamboo-brier</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pieris floribunda</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyracantha coccinea</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhodotypos kerrioides</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhus glabra</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rhus typhina</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rosa blanda</td>
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<td>Rosa multiflora</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rosa rugosa</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Salix alba vitellina</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Santolina Chamaecyparissus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stephylea trifolia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Symphoricarpus Chenaulti</td>
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<tr>
<td>Symphoricarpus orbiculatus</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symphoricarpus racemosus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Symposco paniculata</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taxus baccata repandens</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taxus cuspidata</td>
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<tr>
<td>Taxus cuspidata nana</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vaccinium corymbosum</td>
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<td>Viburnum dilatatum</td>
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<td>Viburnum Lantana</td>
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<td>Viburnum Opulus</td>
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<td>Viburnum trilobum</td>
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<tr>
<td>TREES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Acer pensylvanicum</td>
<td>Abelia grandiflora</td>
<td>Glossy Abelia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acer tatarica</td>
<td>Acanthopanax Sieboldianum</td>
<td>Five-leaf Aralia</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Betula papyrifera</td>
<td>Amelanchier canadensis</td>
<td>Shadblow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betula populifolia</td>
<td>Aronia arbutifolia</td>
<td>Red Chokeberry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fagus grandifolius</td>
<td>Aronia melanocarpa</td>
<td>Black Chokeberry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fagus sylvatica</td>
<td>Dipsocinae aestivale</td>
<td>Spicebush</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sorbus decora</td>
<td>Berberis (sp.)</td>
<td>Barberry</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Buxus sempervirens</td>
<td>Box</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calycanthus floridus</td>
<td>Sweet-Shrub</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ceanothus americanus</td>
<td>New Jersey Tea</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chamaeles japonica</td>
<td>Flowering Quince</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Clethra alnifolia</td>
<td>Sweet Pepperbush</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cornus (sp.)</td>
<td>Dogwood</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cotoneaster salicifol</td>
<td>Willow Cotoneaster</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR
FLOWERING SHRUBS
EVERGREENS
PLANTS FOR ATTRACTIVE FRUITS
PLANTS TOLERANT OF SEASIDE CONDITIONS
PLANTS TOLERANT OF PARTIAL SHADE

DESCRIPTIONS OF PLANTS
INDEX OF COMMON NAMES
PLANTS FOR WINTER INTEREST (cont.)

VINES AND GROUND COVERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Deciduous</th>
<th>Semi-evergreen</th>
<th>Trees</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Akebia quinata</td>
<td>February Daphne</td>
<td>Acer pensylvanicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celastrus orbiculatus</td>
<td>Trailing Arbutus</td>
<td>Acer tatarica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celastrus scandens</td>
<td>Wintergreen</td>
<td>Betula papyrifera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleyera paniculata</td>
<td>English Ivy</td>
<td>Betula populifolia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotoneaster horizontalis</td>
<td>Sandmysrtle</td>
<td>Fagus grandifolius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euonymus (sp.)</td>
<td>Partridgeberry</td>
<td>Fagus sylvatica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahonia repens</td>
<td>Canby's Fachiastma</td>
<td>Sorbus decora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parthenocissus (sp.)</td>
<td>Japanese Spurge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different kinds of plants for your gardens, some with especially attractive fruit or beautiful autumn foliage color? Or how often when a civic planting

PLANTS TOLERANT OF PARTIAL SHADE (cont.)

Diervilla
Forsythia (sp.)
Hamamelis mollis
Hamamelis vernalis
Hamamelis virginiana
Hydrangea (sp.)
Hypericum aureum
Ligustrum (sp.)
Lonicera (sp.)
Oxycodendrum arboreum
Philadelphus coronarius
Potentilla fruticosa
Pyracantha coccinea Lalandi
Rhodotypos kerrioides
Rhus canadensis
Symphoricarpos pubens
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus
Symphoricarpos racemosus
Viburnum (sp.)

Semi-evergreen

Buxus sempervirens
Ilex (sp.)
Kalmia latifolia
Ledum groenlandicum
Leucothoe Catesbaei
Mahonia Aquifolium
Pieris floribunda
Pieris japonica
Rhododendron (sp.)

Trees

Deciduous

Acer Ginnala
Acer platanoides
Acer Pseudo-Platanus
Actinidia arguta
Aesculus Hippocastanum
Allanthus altissima
Alnus incana
Amelanchier canadensis
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
Aronia arbutifolia
Baccharis halimifolia
Calluna vulgaris
Campsia radicans
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Clematis paniculata
Clethra alnifolia
Comptonia asplenifolia
Corylus americana
Crataegus Cruz-galli
Cytisus scoparius
Elaeagnus angustifolia
Elaeagnus multiflora
Elaeagnus unballata
Fagus sylvatica
Forsythia (sp.)
Hibiscus syriacus
Hippophae rhamnoides
Hudsonia tomentosa
Hydrangea macrophylla
Ligustrum amurense
Ligustrum ovalifolium
Lonicera japonica Halliana
Lonicera Morrow
Lonicera tatarica
Malus and var.
Myrica carolinensis
Nyssa sylvatica
Parthenocissus tricuspidata
Physocarpus opulifolius

Amur Maple
Norway Maple
Sycamore Maple
Bower Actinidia
Horse-Chestnut
Tree-of-Heaven
Speckled Alder
Shadbloom
Bearberry
Red Chokeberry
Groundsel Bush
Scotch Heather
Trumpet Creeper
Common Buttonbush
Sweet-Autumn Clematis
Sweet Pepperbush
Sweet-Fern
American Hazelnut
Cockspur Thorn
Scottsbroom
Russian Olive
Cherry Elaeagnus
Autumn Elaeagnus
European Beech
Forsythia
Rose-of-Sharon
Sea Buckthorn
Beach Heather
House Hydrangea
Amur Privet
California Privet
Hall’s Honeysuckle
Morrow Honeysuckle
Tatarian Honeysuckle
Apple
Bayberry
Pepperidge
Boston Ivy
Ninebark
How many times have you wanted to know the names of different PLANTS TOLERANT OF SEASIDE CONDITIONS (cont.)

- Populus alba
- Populus grandidentata
- Populus nigra italica
- Prunus maritima
- Prunus serotina
- Prunus virginiana
- Pyrus communis
- Quercus alba
- Quercus coccinea
- Quercus marilandica
- Rhamus cathartica
- Rhus canadensis
- Rhus copallina
- Rhus glabra
- Rhus typhina
- Robinia Pseudoacacia
- Rosa (rambler vars.)
- Rosa alba
- Rosa carolina
- Rosa nitida
- Rosa rugosa
- Rosa virginiana
- Rosa Michurulana
- Salix alba
- Salix humilis
- Sambucus canadensis
- Santolina Chamacyparissus
- Shepherdia canadensis
- Spiraea prunifolia
- Syringa vulgaris
- Tamarix oedessana
- Tamarix parviflora
- Tamarix pentandra
- Tilia americana
- Tilia cordata
- Tilia vulgaris
- Ulmus pumila
- Vaccinium corymbosum
- Viburnum cassinoides
- Viburnum dentatum
- Vitis Labrusca
- Wisteria sinensis

WHITE POPULAR
LARGE-TOOTH ASPEN
LOMBARDY POPULAR
BEACH PLUM
BLACK CHERRY
CHOKE CHERRY
COMMON PEAR
WHITE OAK
SCARLET OAK
BLACKJACK OAK
COMMON BUCKTHORN
FRAGRANT SUMAC
SHINING SUMAC
SMOOTH SUMAC
STAGHORN SUMAC
BLACK LOCUST
RAMBLERS
MEADOW ROSE
PASTURE ROSE
BRISTLY ROSE
JAPANESE ROSE
VIRGINIA ROSE
MEMORIAL ROSE
WHITE WILLOW
PRAIRIE WILLOW
AMERICAN ELDER
LAVENDER COTTON
BUFFALOBERRY
BRIDALWREATH
COMMON LILAC
TAMARISK (sp.)
TAMARISK (sp.)
TAMARISK (sp.)
AMERICAN LINDEN
SMALL-LEAVED
LINDEN
COMMON LINDEN
CHINESE ELA
HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY
WITHE-ROD
ARROW-WOOD
FOX GRAPE
CHINESE WISTERIA

PLANTS TOLEIANT OF SEASIDE CONDITIONS (cont.)

- Ilex glabra
- Ilex opaca
- Kalmia angustifolia
- Myrica cerifera
- Pieris japonica

- Cedrus atlantica glauca
- Chamaecyparis pisifera plumosa
- Chamaecyparis pisifera squarrosa
- Juniperus chinensis
- Juniperus conferta
- Juniperus horizontalis
- Juniperus virginiana
- Juniperus virginiana glauca
- Larix decidua
- Larix laricina
- Picea Abies
- Picea asperata
- Picea glauca
- Picea sitchensis
- Pinus Banksiana
- Pinus pungens Kosteriana
- Pinus Banksiana
- Pinus Mugo Maghuis
- Pinus nigra
- Pinus rigida
- Pinus sylvestris
- Pinus Thunbergii
- Rhododendron (A.) viscosum
- Taxus (sp.)

PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR

- Inkberry
- American Holly
- Sheep Laurel
- Wax Myrtle
- Japanese Andromeda
- Atlas Cedar
- Plume Retinospora
- Moss Retinospora
- Pfitzer Juniper
- Shore Juniper
- Creeping Juniper
- Redcedar
- Silver Redcedar
- European Larch
- American Larch
- Norway Spruce
- Dragon Spruce
- White Spruce
- Oriental Spruce
- Koster Blue Spruce
- Jack Pine
- Mago Pine
- Austrian Pine
- Pitch Pine
- Scotch Pine
- Japanese Black Pine
- White Swamp
- Honeysuckle
- Yew
- Arborvitae
### Red Fruit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hackberry</th>
<th>Celtis occidentalis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cornelian-Cherry</td>
<td>Cornus mas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February Daphne</td>
<td>Daphne mezereum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honeysuckle</td>
<td>Lonicera Morrowi, tatarica,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>bella, Xylosteum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matrimony Vine</td>
<td>Lycium halimifolium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnolia</td>
<td>Magnolia acuminate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cherry</td>
<td>Prunus (sp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckthorn</td>
<td>Berberis (sp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rose</td>
<td>Sambucus pubens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Red</td>
<td>Sambucus racemosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shepherdia (sp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sorbus Aucuparia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Blue Fruit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pagoda Dogwood</th>
<th>Cornus alternifolia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Silky Dogwood</td>
<td>Cornus Amomum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Holly-Barberry</td>
<td>Mahonia Aquifolium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mulberry</td>
<td>Morus (sp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderberry</td>
<td>Sambucus canadensis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arrow-wood</td>
<td>Viburnum dentatum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Black Fruit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Black Chokeberry</th>
<th>Aronia melanocarpa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Honeysuckle</td>
<td>Lonicera tellmanniana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jet-bead</td>
<td>Rhodotypos kerrioides</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### White Fruit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tatarian Dogwood</th>
<th>Cornus alba sibirica</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Snowberry</td>
<td>Symphoricarpus albus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PLANTS FOR ATTRACTIVE FRUITS (cont.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Miscellaneous</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amelanchier canadensis</td>
<td>Purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotinus coggyria</td>
<td>Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaenomeles japonica</td>
<td>Yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ginkgo biloba</td>
<td>Green</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kolkwitzia amabilis</td>
<td>Brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum Sieboldii</td>
<td>Red-black</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum tomentosum</td>
<td>Red-black</td>
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</table>

FALL AND WINTER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Red Fruit</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi</td>
<td>Bearberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aronia arbutifolia</td>
<td>Red Chokeberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aronia melanocarpa</td>
<td>Black Chokeberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis Thunbergii</td>
<td>Spicebush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis Vernae</td>
<td>Japanese Barberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis vulgaris</td>
<td>Verna Barberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornus florida</td>
<td>Common Barberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotoneaster acuminata, adpressa, Dielsiana, divaricata, Francheti, horizontalis, microphylla, racemiflora.</td>
<td>Flowering Dogwood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotoneaster</td>
<td>Gtheonester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crateagus Phaenopyrum</td>
<td>Washington Hawthorn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euonymus alatus</td>
<td>Winged Euonymus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euonymus europaeus</td>
<td>European Burningbush</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaultheria procumbens</td>
<td>Wintergreen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilex monticola</td>
<td>Mountain Winterberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilex opaca</td>
<td>American Holly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilex verticillata</td>
<td>Winterberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnolia (sp.)</td>
<td>Magnolia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malus atrosanguinea</td>
<td>Carmine Crab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitchella repens</td>
<td>Partridgeberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhus (sp.)</td>
<td>Sumac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symphoricarpos Chenaultii</td>
<td>Coralberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</td>
<td>Indian Current</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum Opulus</td>
<td>European Cranberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum trilobum</td>
<td>American Cranberry</td>
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</table>

BLUE FRUIT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Blue Fruit</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chionanthus virginica</td>
<td>White Fringe Tree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyssa sylvatica</td>
<td>Pepperidge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</td>
<td>Virginia Creeper</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</td>
<td>Boston Ivy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smilax rotundifolia</td>
<td>Horsebrier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symphoricarpos paniculata</td>
<td>Asiatic Sweetleaf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaccinium corymbosum</td>
<td>Highbush Blueberry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BLACK FRUIT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Black Fruit</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aronia melanocarpa</td>
<td>Black Chokeberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotoneaster acutifolia</td>
<td>Cotoneaster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotoneaster foveolata</td>
<td>Cotoneaster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilex glabra</td>
<td>Inkberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum (sp.)</td>
<td>Privet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhododendron pericladipes</td>
<td>Jet-bead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smilax hispida</td>
<td>Bamboo-brier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum acerifolium</td>
<td>Maple-leaved Viburnum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum Lentana</td>
<td>Wayfaring Tree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum Lentago</td>
<td>Nannyberry</td>
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</table>

Miscellaneous

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Miscellaneous</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Callicarpa dichotoma</td>
<td>Purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celastrus orbiculatus</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celastrus scandens</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clethra alnifolia</td>
<td>Grayish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eleagnus (sp.)</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euonymus radicans</td>
<td>Pink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Euonymus yedoensis</td>
<td>Yellow-red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malus floribunda</td>
<td>Gray</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myrica (sp.)</td>
<td>Grayish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxydendrum arboreum</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyracantha cocinea</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorbus aucuparia</td>
<td>Orange</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EVERGREENS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EVERGREENS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus communis</td>
<td>Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus virginiana</td>
<td>Blue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxus (sp.)</td>
<td>Red</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Dwarf

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Spreading</th>
<th>Globose</th>
<th>Pyramidal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abies balsamea hudsonia</td>
<td>Pinus Mugo compacta</td>
<td>Picea Abies pumila</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abies Fraseri prostrata</td>
<td>Pinus nigra pygmaea</td>
<td>Picea Abies pumila</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus chinensis Pfitzeriana</td>
<td>Taxus cuspidata nana</td>
<td>Picea glauca comica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus chinensis Sargentii</td>
<td>Thuja occidentalis dumosa</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis compacta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus communis depressa</td>
<td>Thuja occidentalis globosa var. Tom Thumb</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis falcata</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus communis montana</td>
<td>Thuja occidentalis Hoveyi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus horizontalis</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis globosa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus horizontalis var. Bar Harbor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juniperus horizontalis plumosa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea excelsa Maxwellii</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis Zuccariniana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinus Mugo Magnus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinus Hugus compacta</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinus Hugus pygmaea</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thuja orientalis globosa</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thuja orientalis Zuccariniana</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Dwarf

- Dwarf Balsam Fir
- Southern Balsam Fir
- Pfitzer Juniper
- Sargent Juniper
- Prostrate Juniper
- Mountain Juniper
- Creeping Juniper
- Bar Harbor Juniper
- Andorra Juniper
- Maxwell Spruce
- Mugo Pine
- Dwarf English Yew
- Dwarf Japanese Yew
- Sargent's Weeping Hemlock
- Dwarf Mugo Pine
- Austrian Pine var.
- Japanese Yew var.
- American Arborvitae var.
- Tom Thumb Arborvitae
- Hovey's Arborvitae
- Biota var.
- Biota var.

### Pyramidal

- Dwarf Norway Spruce
- Pigmy Spruce
- Dwarf Alberta Spruce
- Biota var.
- Biota var.
EVERGREENS (cont.)

Columnar

- Taxus canadensis stricta
- Taxus media Hatfieldii
- Taxus media Hicksii

BRONZE IN WINTER SUN

- Chamaecyparis pisifera plumosa
- Cryptomeria japonica
- Juniperus horizontalis and vars.
- Juniperus virginiana
- Taxus baccata
- Taxus canadensis
- Taxus cuspidata
- Thuja orientalis and vars.

LARGE TREES

- Abies concolor
- Abies Fraseri
- Abies homolepis
- Abies Nordmanniana
- Abies Veitchi
- Cedrus atlantica
- Cedrus Deodara
- Cedrus libani
- Cedrus libani

DESIGNS OF PLANTS

INDEX OF COMMON NAMES

PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR

FLOWERING SHRUBS

EVERGREENS (cont.)

- Picea asperata
- Picea Engelmanii
- Picea jezoensis
- Picea jezoensis hondoensis
- Picea Koyamai
- Picea Omorika
- Picea orientalis
- Picea pungens
- Picea pungens glauca
- Picea pungens Kosteriana
- Picea purpurea
- Pinus Banksiana
- Pinus Cembra
- Pinus densiflora
- Pinus nigra
- Pinus resinosa
- Pinus rigida
- Pinus strobus
- Pinus sylvestris
- Pseudotsuga taxifolia
- Sciadopitys verticillata
- Taxodium distichum
- Taxus cuspidata
- Thuja occidentalis
- Thuja plicata
- Thuja Standishii
- Tsuga canadensis
- Tsuga caroliniana

COLUMNS

- Juniperus chinensis pyramidalis
- Juniperus communis hibernica
- Juniperus communis suecica
- Juniperus excelsa stricta
- Juniperus virginiana pyramidalis
- Taxus baccata erecta
- Taxus baccata fastigiata
- Thuja occidentalis fastigiata
- Thuja occidentalis Rosenthalii
- Thuja orientalis conspicua
- Thuja plicata fastigiata

COLUMNS

- Columnar Chinese Juniper
- Irish Juniper
- Swedish Juniper
- Spiny Greek Juniper
- Pyramidal Redcedar
- English Yew var.
- Spreading English Yew Arborvitae var.
- Rosenthal's Arborvitae
- Biota var.
- Columnar Giant Arborvitae
APRIL

White

Lonicera fragrantissima
Lonicera Standishii
Magnolia stellata
Pieris floribunda
Pieris japonica

Pink

Daphne Cneorum
Erica carnea
Prunus sp.
Rhododendron (A.) Vaseyi

Magenta

Daphne Mezereum

Yellow

Benzoin aestivale
Cornus mas
Forsythia sp.
Hamamelis mollis

MAY

White

Amelanchier canadensis
Cornus sp.
Cotoneaster racemiflora
Crataegus sp.
Deutzia Lemoinei
Exochorda racemosa
Fothergilla sp.
Leiothyrium buxifolium
Leucothoe Catesbaei
Lonicera Morrowi
Lonicera tatarica

Pink

Garland Flower
Spring Heath
Plums, Almonds, Cherries
Vasey's Azalea

Yellow

Spicebush
Cornelian-Cherry
Forsythia
Chinese Witch Hazel
## Flowering Shrubs (cont.)

### Yellow
- **Photinia villosa**
- **Prunus glandulosa**
- **Rhododendron vars.**
- **Rhodotypos kerrioides**
- **Spiraea arguta**
- **Spiraea prunifolia plena**
- **Spiraea Thunbergii**
- **Spiraea trichocarpa**
- **Syringa vulgaris**
- **Viburnum sp.**

### Pink
- **Enkianthus campanulatus**
- **Lonicera tatarica , rosea**
- **Magnolia Soulangeana**
- **Malus vars.**
- **Prunus glandulosa rosea**
- **Rhododendron (A.) nudiflorum**
- **Rhododendron vars.**
- **Rhododendron (A.) viscosum**
- **Viburnum Carlesii**

### Red
- **Chaenomeles lagenaria and vars.**
- **Crataegus Oxyacantha Paulii**
- **Prunus Persica rubra**
- **Rhododendron sp. and vars.**

### Blue or Purple
- **Lonicera syringantha**
- **Lonicera thibetica**
- **Rhododendron sp. and vars.**
- **Syringa sp. and vars.**
- **Wisteria sinensis**

### Magenta
- **Rhododendron sp. and vars.**
### FLOWERING SHRUBS (cont.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Color</th>
<th>Plant Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Red</td>
<td>Diervilla sp. and vars. Rosa sp. and vars.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue or Purple</td>
<td>Amorpha fruticosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Cytisus nigrans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orange</td>
<td>Cytisus scoparius Rhododendron vars. Rosa Harrisoni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JULY</td>
<td>Aesculus parviflora Cephalanthus occidentalis Hydrangea arborescens grandiflora Itea virginica Sorbaria assurgentis Sorbaria arborescens Spiraea alba</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>Aceria parviflora Cytisus hirsutus Cytisus scoparius Rhododendron vars. Rosa Harrisoni</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>Spirea Bumalda Anthony Waterer Spirea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue or Purple</td>
<td>Amorpha canescens Buddleia Davidi Cytisus purpureus Rhus cotinus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Cytisus scoparius Amorpha canescens Buddleia Davidi Cytisus purpureus Rhus cotinus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August</td>
<td>Colutea arborescens Cytisus hirsutus Cytisus scoparius Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora Rhus cotinus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>Cephalanthus occidentalis Hibiscus syriacus Hibiscus syriacus floribunda Rhus javanica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pink</td>
<td>Hibiscus syriacus Lagerstroemia indica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purple or Blue</td>
<td>Caryopteris incana Spiraea tomentosa Vitex Agnus-castus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>Lespedeza japonica Elsholtzia Stauntoni Lespedeza bicolor Lespedeza formosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>Lespedeza japonica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue or Purple</td>
<td>Elsholtzia Stauntoni Lespedeza bicolor Lespedeza formosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October</td>
<td>Yellow Hammamelis virginiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Cytisus scoparius Amorpha canescens Buddleia Davidi Cytisus purpureus Rhus cotinus</td>
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<td>Yellow</td>
<td>Cytisus scoparius Amorpha canescens Buddleia Davidi Cytisus purpureus Rhus cotinus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR

### GROUND COVERS

**Medium**
- Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi: red
- Cotoneaster horizontalis: red
- Euonymus obovatus: purple
- Pachistima Canbyi: red
- Rhus canadensis: red
- Vaccinium pennsylvanicum: yellowish
- Zanthorhiza apiifolia: red

**Late**
- Gaultheria procumbens: bronze
- Juniperus horizontalis: bronze
- Mahonia repens: reddish-purple
- Rubus hispidus: reddish-purple

**Semi-evergreen**
- Rosa Wichuraiana

**Evergreen**
- Daphne Cneorum
- Epigaea repens
- Erica carnea
- Kalmia angustifolia
- Leiothyrsus bicornus
- Mitchella repens
- Pachysandra terminalis

### VINES

**Medium**
- Actinidia arguta: yellow-brown
- Aristolochia durior: yellow-brown
- Campsis radicans: yellow
- Celastrus orbiculatus: yellow
- Celastrus scandens: yellow
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia: red
- Parthenocissus tricuspidata: red
- Vitis Kaempferi: red
PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR (cont.)

Late

Lonicera japonica Halliana  bronze-purple

Semi-evergreen

Akebia trifoliata
Clematis (sp.)
Lonicera sempervirens
Polygonum Auberti
Smilax hispida

Evergreen

Euonymus radicans
Euonymus radicans Carrierei
Euonymus radicans vegetus
Hedera helix
Vincia minor

DWARF SHRUBS 1½ TO 5 FT.

Medium

Berberis Thunbergii minor  red
Berberis verruculosa  reddish
Berberis Wilsoniae  red
Ceanothus americanus  yellow
Chaenomeles japonica  yellow green
Cotoneaster apiculata  reddish
Deutzia gracilis  yellow
Hypericum aureum  yellow
Hypericum prolificum  yellow
Philadelphus coronarius nana  yellow
Prunus glandulosa  reddish
Prunus glandulosa sinensis  red
Rhododendron (A.) atlanticum  red purple
Rhododendron (A.) callosum  red purple
Rhododendron (A.) callosum japonicum  yellow
Rhododendron (A.) poukhanense  yellow
Rosa arvensis  red
Rosa foliolosa  red
Rosa nitida  reddish-purple
Spiraea Bumalda Anthony Waterer  purplish
Symphoricarpus Chenaaulti  red
Vaccinium stamineum  red
Vaccinium vacillans  red

SMALL SHRUBS 4 TO 6 FT.

Early

Callicarpa dichotoma  yellow

Medium

Aronia (sp.)  red
Berberis Thunbergii  orange-red
Cotoneaster divaricata  red
Deutzia Lemoei  yellow
Dirca palustris  yellow
Kerria japonesica  yellow
Philadelphus Lemoei  yellow
Prunus triloba plena  reddish
Rhododendron (A.) arborescens  yellow
Rhododendron (A.) calendulaceum  yellow
Rhododendron (A.) japonicum  red purple
Rhododendron (A.) madidilus  yellow
Rhododendron (A.) roseum  reddish
Rhododendron (A.) Vaseyi  red
Rhus camadensis  red
Rosa rugosa  orange-yellow
Rosa virginiana  red
Vaccinium (sp.)  red
Viburnum (sp.)  red purple
### PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR (cont.)

**Late**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chaenomeles japonica</td>
<td>yellow-orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum obtusifolium</td>
<td>reddish purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regelianum</td>
<td>red bronze</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahonia Aquifolium</td>
<td>bronze</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myrica caroliniensis</td>
<td>bronze</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pieris japonica</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhododendron (A.) dauricum</td>
<td>dull red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhododendron (A.) obtanum</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koempferia</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea Thunbergii</td>
<td>reddish brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea tomentosa</td>
<td>reddish brown</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Semi-evergreen**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Daphne mezereum</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilex glabra</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pieris floribunda</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Early**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acer palmatum sanguineum</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhus (sp.)</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Medium**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acanthopanax Sieboldianum</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis (sp.)</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clethra alnifolia</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ilex verticillata</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligustrum amurese</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphus coronarius</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ribes aureum</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viburnum (sp.)</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Late**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Color</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cornus (sp.)</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betula (sp.)</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquidambar Styraciflua</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liriodendron tulipifera</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phellodendron amurese</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platanus orientalis</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sassafras varifolium</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ulmus americana</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### PLANTS FOR AUTUMN FOLIAGE COLOR (cont.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medium</th>
<th>Late</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpinus caroliniana</td>
<td>Acer platanoides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carya alba</td>
<td>Cladrastis lutea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraxinus americana</td>
<td>Pagus (sp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyssa sylvatica</td>
<td>Ginkgo biloba</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Myrica cerifera</td>
<td>Myrica caroliniensis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrya virginiana</td>
<td>Epigea repens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quercus (sp.)</td>
<td>Viburnum dentatum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Plants for Autumn Foliage Color**

- **Medium**
  - Carpinus caroliniana: orange, rich brown, yellow, red
  - Carya alba: yellow, golden brown, yellow, bronze
  - Fraxinus americana: yellow, red, red-orange
  - Nyssa sylvatica: orange, rich brown, yellow, red

- **Late**
  - Acer platanoides: yellow, red
  - Cladrastis lutea: yellow, golden brown
  - Pagus (sp.): yellow, red
  - Ginkgo biloba: yellow, red
  - Myrica cerifera: yellow, red
  - Ostrya virginiana: yellow, red
  - Quercus (sp.): yellow, red

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**Descriptive Index**

- Abelia, Glossy
- Actinidia, Bower
- Alnus, Incana
- Prunus glaumulosa
- Phellodendron amurense
- Acanthopanax sieboldianum
- Thuja occidentalis
- Thuja occidentalis dumosa
- Thuja occidentalis fastigiata
- Thuja plicata fastigiata
- Thuja plicata
- Thuja occidentalis Hoveyi
- Thuja occidentalis Rosenthali
- Thuja standishii
- Thuja occidentalis globosa var. Tom Thumb
- Epigea repens
- Viburnum dentatum
- Fraxinus americana
- Rhododendron (A.) calendulaceum
- Rhododendron (A.) obtusum japonicum
- Rhododendron (A.) yedoense
- Poplar
- Rhododendron (A.) obtusum amoenum
- Rhododendron (A.) Vaseyi
- Rhododendron (A.) nudiflorum
- Rhododendron (A.) viscosum
- Rhododendron (A.) arboreascens
- Smilax hispida
- Berberis vulgaris
- Berberis buxifolia pygmea
- Berberis Thunbergii
- Berberis Thunbergii minor
- Berberis Verna
- Berberis verruculosa
- Berberis Wilsoniae
- Myrica carolinianae
- Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi
- Callicarpa dichotoma
- Kolkwitsia amabilis
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beech</th>
<th>Fagus grandifolia</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American Blue</td>
<td>Carpinus carolinus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European</td>
<td>Fagus sylvatica</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biota</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columnar Globe</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis conspicua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyramidal</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis globosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birch</td>
<td>Thuja orientalis compacta</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canoe or Paper Gray</td>
<td>Betula papyrifera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bittersweet American</td>
<td>Betula populifolia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackhaw</td>
<td>Celastrus scandens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Locust</td>
<td>Celastrus orbiculatus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bladdernut, American</td>
<td>Viburnum prunifolium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bladder-senna</td>
<td>Ribes Pseudolocasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oriental Bluebeard</td>
<td>Staphylea trifolia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blueberry</td>
<td>Colutea arborescens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dryland Highbush</td>
<td>Colutea orientalis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowbush Boston Ivy</td>
<td>Caryopteris incana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box Dwarf Broom</td>
<td>Vaccinium vacillans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bigflower Hairy</td>
<td>Vaccinium corymbosum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purpurea Scotch</td>
<td>Vaccinium pennsylvanicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckthorn Buffaloberry, Canadian</td>
<td>Parthenocissus tricupidata</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bushclover Purple</td>
<td>Buxus sempervirens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shrub White</td>
<td>Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bush honeysuckle, Dwarf Caudytra, Evergreen</td>
<td>Cytisus supinus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cedar</td>
<td>Cytisus hirsutus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlas Blue Atlas</td>
<td>Cytisus purpureus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deodar Lebanon</td>
<td>Cytisus scoparius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>Cytisus nigricans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaste-Tree</td>
<td>Rhamnus cathartica</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Descriptions of Plants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beech</th>
<th>Black cherry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>American</td>
<td>Black choke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue</td>
<td>Chinese fleecevine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>European</td>
<td>Chokeberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biota</td>
<td>Black red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Columnar</td>
<td>Christmasberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Globe</td>
<td>Cinquefoil, Shrubby</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyramidal</td>
<td>Clematis Jackman's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birch</td>
<td>Coralsberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canoe or Paper Gray</td>
<td>Coralberrys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bittersweet</td>
<td>Cottoneaster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American</td>
<td>Creeping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oriental</td>
<td>Diehl's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackhaw</td>
<td>Frachet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Locust</td>
<td>Himalayan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bladder-rut, American</td>
<td>Peking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bladder-senun Oriental</td>
<td>Rock</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bluebeard</td>
<td>Rockspray</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blueberry</td>
<td>Willow-town</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dryland</td>
<td>Crabs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highbush</td>
<td>Carmine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lowbush</td>
<td>Japanese flowering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston Ivy</td>
<td>Cranberry</td>
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<td>Box Dwarf</td>
<td>American</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooklyn</td>
<td>European</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bigflower</td>
<td>Crapemyrtle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hair</td>
<td>Cryptomeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>Current</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotch</td>
<td>Golden</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spike</td>
<td>Mountain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckthorn</td>
<td>Cypress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buffaloberry, Canadian</td>
<td>Daphne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bushclover</td>
<td>February</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purple</td>
<td>Garland flower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shrub</td>
<td>Deorberry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>Devil's walking stick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honeysuckle, Dwarf</td>
<td>Anemone's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candytuft, Evergreen</td>
<td>Silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cedar</td>
<td>Devil's Walking Stick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlas</td>
<td>Deutzia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blue Atlas</td>
<td>Daphne</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>Daphne Mercurial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon</td>
<td>Daphne Neseour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>Vaccinium stamineum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaste-Tree</td>
<td>Deutzia scabra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deutzia Lemoinei</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deutzia gracilis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aralia spinosa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cherry**
- Black cherry
- Black choke
- Chinese fleecevine
- Chokeberry
- Black red
- Christmasberry
- Cinquefoil, Shrubby
- Clematis Jackman's
- Sweet-Autumn
- Coralberry
- Cottoneaster
- Creeping
- Diehl's
- Frachet
- Himalayan
- Peking
- Rock
- Rockspray
- Willow-town
- Crabs
- Carmine
- Japanese flowering
- Cranberry
- American
- European
- Crapemyrtle
- Cryptomeria
- Current
- Golden
- Mountain
- Cypress
- Bald
- Hinoki
- Lawson's
- Macnab
- Daphne
- February
- Garland flower
- Deorberry
- Deutsch
- Fuzzy
- Lemoine's
- Silver
- Devil's walking stick

**Birch**
- Betula Papyrifera
- Betula populifolia
- Calastrum scandens
- Calastrum orbiculatus
- Viburnum prunifolium
- Robinia pseudoacacia
- Staphylea trifolia
- Cotula arborescens
- Cotula orientalis
- Caryopteris incana
- Vaccinium vacillans
- Vaccinium Corymbosum
- Vaccinium pennsylvanicum
- Parthenocissus tricuspida
- Buxus sempervirens
- Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa
- Cytisus supinus
- Cytisus hirsutus
- Cytisus purpurascens
- Cytisus scoparius
- Cytisus nigricans
- Rhododendron cathartica
- Shepherdia canadensis
- Lespedeza formosa
- Lespedeza bicolor
- Lespedeza japonica
- Diervilla Lonicera
- Iberis sempervirens
- Cedrus atlantica
- Cedrus atlantica glauca
- Cedrus Deodara
- Cedrus libani, libanotica
- Chamaecyparis thyoides
- Vitex Agnus-castus

**Bittersweet**
- American
- Oriental
- Black
- Black Locust
- Bladder-rut, American
- Bladder-senun
- Oriental

**Birch**
- Canoe or Paper
- Gray

**Blueberry**
- Cauoe or Paper
- Gray

**Bittersweet**
- American
- Oriental

**Blackhaw**
- Black Locust

**Bladder-nut, American**
- Bladder-senun Oriental

**Bluebeard**
- Bluebeard

**Blueberry**
- Blueberry

**Box**
- Dwarf

**Broom**
- Bigflower
- Hairy
- Purple
- Scotch
- Spike

**Buckthorn**
- Buckthorn

**Buffaloberry, Canadian**
- Buffaloberry, Canadian

**Bushclover**
- Purple
- Shrub
- White

**Bush Honeysuckle, Dwarf**
- Bush Honeysuckle, Dwarf

**Candytuft, Evergreen**
- Candytuft, Evergreen

**Cedar**
- Cedar

**Chaste-Tree**
- Chaste-Tree
Dogwood  
Cornelian Cherry  
Flowering  
Golden-Twig  
Green-twig  
Papoda  
Red-twig  
Silky  
Tatarian  
Douglas Fir  
Dutchman's Pipe  
Elaeagnus  
Autumn  
Cherry  
Elder  
American  
European  
Red  
Elm  
American  
Chinese  
Dwarf  
English  
Scotch  
Enkianthus, Redveined  
Euonymus  
European Burningbush  
Winged  
Yeddo  
False-Spirea  
Fir  
Dwarf balsam  
Farges  
Fraser  
Nikko  
Nordmann  
Southern Balsam  
Veitch  
White  
Firethorn  
Laland  
Fothergilla  
Dwarf  
Fox Grape  
Fragrant Snowball  
Franklin tree  
Fringed Tree, White  
Glorybower, Harlequin  

Cornus mas  
Cornus florida  
Cornus stolonifera flaviramea  
Cornus sanguinea viridissima  
Cornus alternifolia  
Cornus stolonifera  
Cornus Amason  
Cornus alba sibirica  
Pseudotsuga taxifolia  
Aristolochia durior  
Elaeagnus umbellata  
Elaeagnus multiflora  
Sambucus canadensis  
Sambucus racemosa  
Sambucus pubens  
Ulmus americana  
Ulmus parvifolia  
Ulmus pumila  
Ulmus campestris  
Ulmus glabra  
Enkianthus campanulatus  
Enoxvus europeus  
Enoxvus alatus  
Enoxvus yedoensis  
Sorbaria assurgens  
Abies balsamea hudsonia  
Abies Pargesi  
Abies Frasieri  
Abies homolepis  
Abies Nordmanniana  
Abies Frasieri prostrata  
Abies Veitchii  
Abies concolor  
Pyracantha coccinea  
Pyracantha coccineae Lalandi  
Fothergilla major  
Fothergilla Gardeni  
Vitis Labruscra  
Styrax Oassis  
Gordonia latamalha  
Chionanthus virginica  
Clerodendrum trichotomum  

DESCRIPTIONS OF PLANTS  

Gloryvine, Crimson  
Goldenbells, Weeping  
Goldenchain Tree  
Goldenrain Tree  
Groundsel Bush  
Hackberry  
Hawthorn  
Cockspar  
English  
Paul Scarlet  
Washington  
Hazelnut  
Heath, Spring  
Heather  
Beach  
Scotch  
He-Huckleberry  
Hemlock  
Canada  
Carolina  
Weeping  
Holly  
American  
Japanese  
Honey Locust  
Honeysuckle  
Blue-leaf  
Fragrant  
Hall's  
Large-fruited  
Maack  
Morrow  
Standish  
Tatarian  
Tibetan  
Trumpet  
Wolf  
Hop Hornbeam  
Horse-brier  
Horse-Chestnut  
Bottlebrush Buckeye  
Red  
Huckleberry  
Hydrangea  
House  
Oakleaf  
Pee Gee  
Snowhill  
Indian Currant  

Vitis Kaempferi  
Forsythia suspensa  
Laburnum anagyroides  
Koelreuteria paniculata  
Baccharis halimifolia  
Celtis occidentalis  
Crataegus Crus-galli  
Crataegus Oxycantha  
Crataegus Oxycantha Paulii  
Crataegus Pheonopyrus  
Corylus americana  
Erica carnea  
Hudsonia tomentosa  
Calluna vulgaris  
Lyonia ligustrina  
Tsuga canadensis  
Tsuga caroliniana  
Tsuga canadensis pendula  
Ilex opaca  
Ilex opaca microphylla  
Uleditsia triscantos  
Lonicera Korokowii  
Lonicera fragrantissima  
Lonicera japonica Hallana  
Lonicera spinosa Alberti  
Lonicera Maacki  
Lonicera Morrowi  
Lonicera Standishii  
Lonicera tatarica  
Lonicera thibetica  
Lonicera sempervirens  
Lonicera syringantha Wolfii  
Ostrya virginiana  
Smilax rotundifolia  
Aesculus Hippocastanum  
Aesculus parviflora  
Aesculus carnea  
Gaylussacia baccata  
Hydrangea macrophylla  
Hydrangea quercifolia  
Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora  
Hydrangea arborescens grandiflora  
Symphoricarpus rotundifolius
DESCRIPTIONS OF PLANTS

Indigobush
Inkberry
Japanese Pagoda Tree
Japanese Spurge
Jet-bead
Juneberry
Juniper
Andorra
Bar Harbor
Columnar Chinese
Common
Creeping
Irish
Mountain
Pfitzer
Prostrate
Pyramidal
Redcedar
Sargent’s
Shore
Silver Redcedar
Swedish
Teaamrix
Katsura Tree
Kerrybush
Labrador-Tea
Larch
American
European
Laurel
Bog
Mountain
Cheap
Lavender Cotton
Leadplant
Leatherwood
Leucothoe, Drooping
Lilac
Japanese Tree
Manchurian
Linden
American
Common
Large-Leaf
Silver
Small-Leaf

Amorpha fruticosa
Ilex glabra
Sophora japonica
Pachyandra terminalis
Rhodotypos kerroides
Amelanchier laevis

Juniperus horizontalis plumosa
Juniperus horizontalis Bar Harbor
Juniperus chinensis pyramidalis
Juniperus communis
Juniperus horizontalis
Juniperus communis hibernica
Juniperus communis montana
Juniperus chinensis Pfitziriana
Juniperus communis depressa
Juniperus virginiana pyramidalis
Juniperus virginiana
Juniperus chinensis Sargent’s
Juniperus conferta
Juniperus virginiana glauca
Juniperus communis suecica
Juniperus Sabina tamariscifolia
Cercidiphyllum japonicum
Kerris japonica
Ledum groenlandicum

Larix laricina
Larix decidua

Kalina polifolia
Kalina latifolia
Kalina angustifolia
Sentolina Chaenecyparis sus
Amorpha canescens
Dirca palustris
Leucothoe Catesbeai
Syringa vulgaris
Syringa japonica
Syringa amurensis

Tilia americana
Tilia vulgaris
Tilia platypyllos
Tilia tomentosa
Tilia cordata

Magnolia Cucumber Tree
Lily
Saucer
Star
Sweethay
Mahonia
Creeping
Holly-Barberry
Maidenhair Tree
Maple
Acer
Box Elder
Columnar Red
Columnar Sugar
Japanese
Norway
Red
Striped
Sugar
Sycamore
Tatarian
Matronomy Vine
Mintshrub
Mockernut
Mockorange
Dwarf
Lemone’s
Mother-of-Thyme
Mountain Ash
American
European
Nannyberry
New Jersey Tea
Minebark
Oak
Black
Blackjack
Pin
Red
Scarlet
Shingle
White

Pachistima, Canby’s
Partridgeberry
Pawpaw
French
Fuschia
Pedra
Pearl

Physocarpus opulifolius

Quercus velutina
Quercus marilandica
Quercus palustris
Quercus rubra
Quercus cocinea
Quercus imbricaria
Quercus alba
Pachistima Canby’s
Mitchella repens
Asimina triloba
Prunus Persica
Pyrus communis
Exochorda racemosa

Magnolia acuminata
Magnolia liliiflora
Magnolia Soulangeana
Magnolia stellata
Magnolia virginica

Mahonia repens
Mahonia Aquifolium
Ginkgo biloba

Acer Ginnala
Acer Negundo
Acer rubrum columnare
Acer saccharum monumentale
Acer palmatum
Acer platanoides
Acer rubrum
Acer pennsylvanicum
Acer saccharum
Acer Pseudo-Platanus
Acer tartaricum
Lycium baldifolium
Elsholtzia stauntoni
Carya alba
Philadelphus coronarius
Philadelphus coronarius pumilus
Philadelphus Lemosinei
Thymus serpyllum

Sorbus americana
Sorbus Aucuparia
Viburnum Lantago
Ceanothus americanus
Physocarpus opulifolius

Quercus velutina
Quercus marilandica
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<td>Periwinkle</td>
<td>Vinca minor</td>
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<td>Pinus Thunbergii</td>
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<td>Pinus densiflora</td>
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<td>Japanese Red</td>
<td>Pinus Mugo Mughus</td>
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<td>Pitch</td>
<td>Pinus radiata</td>
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<td>Pinus resinosa</td>
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<td>Pinus sylvestris</td>
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<td>Prunus serotina</td>
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<td>Plum</td>
<td>Prunus domestica</td>
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<td>Poplar</td>
<td>Populus grandidentata</td>
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<td>Large-tooth</td>
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<td>Redbud</td>
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<td>Plume</td>
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<td>Ros</td>
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<td>Harrison's Yellow</td>
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<td>Virginia</td>
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<td>Rose-of-Sharon</td>
<td>Ribes sanguineum</td>
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<td>Siberian Pea-Tree</td>
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<td>Silver Bell Tree</td>
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<td>Spirea</td>
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<td>Tree-of-Heaven</td>
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**DESCRIPTIONS OF PLANTS**

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<th>Scientific Name</th>
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<td>Taxus media Hatfieldii</td>
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<td>Hatfield's</td>
<td>Taxus baccata fastigiata</td>
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<td>Irish</td>
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<tr>
<td>Japanese</td>
<td>Taxus baccata repandens</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prostrate English</td>
<td>Taxus baccata erecta</td>
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</table>
Abelia grandiflora
Glossy Abelia

arched semi-evergreen shrub to 6 ft.; foliage bronze in fall; flowers, pink-white, June-November.

Abies balsamea hudsonia
Dwarf Balsam Fir

dwarf form; leaves dark green and lustrous above, pale beneath.

Abies concolor
White Fir

large tree; bluish foliage with smooth gray bark.

Abies Pargesi
Parges Fir

large tree attains 100 ft.; short massive branches; leaves horizontally spreading in two or more ranks.

Abies Fraseri
Fraser Fir

stiff, fragrant branches form an open pyramidal head; attains 70 ft.

Abies Fraseri prostrata
Southern Balsam Fir

good dark green prostrate form.

Abies homolepis
Nikko Fir

symmetrical while young, but more open and round head with maturity.

Abies Nordmanniana
Nordmann Fir

large tree, 100-150 ft.; leaves flat, crowded, dark green and lustrous above, silvery white beneath.

Abies Veitchii
Veitch Fir

narrow tapering pyramidal habit; height 70 ft.; short slender branches; leaves dark green shining, grooved above.

Acanthopanax Sieboldianum
Five-leaf Aralia

bushy shrub with slender arching branches 5-10 ft. high; thrives in shady places; bright green shining foliage.

Acer Ginnala
Amur Maple

graceful shrub or tree to 20 ft.; brilliant red in autumn; good for screen planting.

Acer Negundo
Box Elder

tree with a broad deep crown growing to 60 ft.; useful only because of rapid growth.

Acer palmatum
Japanese Maple

small tree, to 25 ft.; many vars. of foliage color and shape.

Acer pennsylvanicum
Striped Maple

small tree, to 40 ft.; branches striped green and white; large leaves turn clear yellow in autumn; found only in cool, rich woods.
Acer platanoides
Norway Maple
large tree to 100 ft.; round, dense, spreading; head; leaves 5 lobed, light green and lustrous beneath.

Acer Pseudo-Platanus
Sycamore Maple
large tree of vigorous growth, with large spreading head; height 70 ft.; conspicuous racemes of greenish flowers in May.

Acer rubrum
Red Maple
large tree to 70 ft.; attractive red flowers in early spring; autumn foliage color red and yellow.

Acer rubrum columnare
Columnar Red Maple
columnar form of Acer rubrum, to 40 ft.

Acer saccharum
Sugar Maple
tree of dense regular habit; grows to be very tall, 120 ft.; bark gray and furrowed; flowers yellowish-green in April.

Acer saccharum monumentale
Columnar Sugar Maple
columnar form of Acer saccharum.

Acer tataricum
Tatarian Maple
shrub or small tree, 20 ft.; white flowers in long panicles; fruit bright red in late summer.

Actinidia arguta
Bower Actinidia
shrubby, twining vine grows to more than 50 ft.; attractive large green leaves; small clusters of whitish flowers.

Aesculus carnea
Red Horse-Chestnut
dense round tree to 80 ft.; deep pink flowers in May.

Aesculus Hippocastanum
Horse-Chestnut
grows 75 ft. tall; attractive white flowers tinged red in May and June; fruits a nuisance.

Aesculus parviflora
Bottlebush Buckeye
rounded shrub to 12 ft.; flowers white in panicles to 1 ft. long in August.

Ailanthus altissima
Tree-of-Heaven
rapid growing tree under all circumstances to 80 ft.; foliage luxuriant, but tree unattractive when bare; male flowers have bad odor; female flowers pink in August; heavy seeding a nuisance.

Akebia quinata
Five-leaf Akebia
evergreen, twining vine; fine textured 5-parted leaves; purple fragrant flowers in June.

Akebia trifolia
Three-leaf Akebia
neat, evergreen vine; three leaflets and small flowers; best in sun.

Almus incana
Speckled Alder
bushy shrub to 25 ft.; small cones attractive in winter.

Amelanchier canadensis
Shadblow
shrub or small tree to 30 ft.; nodding racemes of white flowers before the leaves; good native shrub.

Amelanchier laevis
Juneberry
shrub or small tree to 40 ft.; black twiggly branches covered with white flowers April-May; red fruits in June.

Amorpha canescens
Leadplant
small shrub to 4 ft.; usually densely white-hairy; flowers blue in 6 in. spikes, July-August.

Amorpha fruticosa
Indigo Bush
shrub of spreading habit with fine feathery foliage, 6-18 ft.; unusual flowers of dark violet-purple in June.

Aralia spinosa
Devil's Walking Stick
stiff, erect shrub or tree to 40 ft.; stem thorny, leaves large; enormous clusters of flowers, sub-tropical appearance; not quite hardy, stark in winter.

Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi
Bearberry
prostrate and creeping shrub, 2-5 in.; leaves glabrous; flowers white or pinkish; grows well in sand.

Aristolochia durior
Dutchman's Pipe
hardy woody vine with large round leaves; U-shaped tubular yellowish-green flowers.

Aronia arbutifolia
Red Chokeberry
upright shrub not over 6 ft. tall; white flowers in May in dense clusters; red fruits in fall; autumn foliage reddish.

Aronia melanocarpa
Black Chokeberry
erect, black stemmed shrub to about 4 ft.; shining black fruits in August; foliage reddish in autumn.

Asimina triloba
Pawpaw
small tree to 50 ft.; large drooping leaves and purple flowers of disagreeable odor before the leaves.

Baccharis halimifolia
Groundsel Bush
spreading shrub to 12 ft.; flowers white; attractive white fruit; grows well in sandy soil.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Benzoin aestivale</td>
<td>Spicebush picturesique, dark barked shrub to 15 ft.; conspicuous clusters of yellow flowers in early spring; scarlet fruits in August; foliage yellow in autumn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis buxifolia pygmaea</td>
<td>Dwarf Magellan Barberry, dwarf, compact and unarmed shrub to 3 ft.; orange-yellow flowers in May; fruit dark purple; evergreen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis Thunbergii</td>
<td>Japanese Barberry twiggy, arching shrub to 5 ft.; leaves early in spring; color brilliant red in fall; glossy red berries remaining all winter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis Thunbergii minor</td>
<td>Small-leaf Japanese Barberry, dense, round shrub slow growing to 3 ft.; tiny leaves; red fruits in winter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis Vernae</td>
<td>Vernal Barberry shrub of spreading habit to 6 ft.; slender branches; dense racemes of small flowers; fruits small, salmon-red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis verruculosa</td>
<td>Warty Barberry dense, low spreading shrub with shiny, dark evergreen leaves; to 3 ft.; fruits black.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis vulgaris</td>
<td>Common Barberry tall, arching shrub to 8 ft.; flowers yellow in drooping clusters; berries coral-red; purple foliage variety attractive.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berberis Wilsoniae</td>
<td>Wilson Barberry half-evergreen, low bush shrub to 5 ft.; dense clusters of small golden yellow flowers; salmon-red fruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betula papyrifera</td>
<td>Canoe or Paper Birch, slender, delicately branched tree to 50 ft.; chalky white bark peeling off readily; thick, dark green leaves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betula populifolia</td>
<td>Gray Birch graceful small tree to 30 ft.; smooth white bark when young; likely to be damaged in ice storms.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buddleia Davidii</td>
<td>Orange-eye Butterfly Bush, shrub to 15 ft.; leaves dark green above, white beneath; flowers lilac with orange eye; not quite hardy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buxus sempervirens</td>
<td>Box, evergreen shrub or small tree to 25 ft.; many foliage varieties.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buxus sempervirens suffruticosa</td>
<td>Dwarf Box slow growing dwarf shrub with small evergreen leaves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Callicarpa dichotoma</td>
<td>Beautyberry erect shrub to 4 ft.; pink flowers and lilac fruits borne in clusters in the leaf axils.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calluna vulgaris</td>
<td>Scotch Heather, low evergreen shrub to 3 ft.; small purplish to white flowers in late summer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calycanthus floridus</td>
<td>Sweetshrub erect shrub 5-6 ft.; leaves dark green above, pale or grayish green beneath; flowers dark reddish-brown, fragrant, 2 in. across in May.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campsis radicans</td>
<td>Trumpet Creeper twining vine requiring support, to 30 ft.; spreads rapidly; bears orange-red tubular flowers in late summer; sometimes winter kills.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caragana arborescens</td>
<td>Siberian Pea-Tree tall shrub or small tree of stiff upright habit to 20 ft.; small yellow pea-like flowers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpinus caroliniana</td>
<td>Blue Beech small tree to 30 ft.; bluish-green foliage; fruiting catkins 4 in. long.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carya alba</td>
<td>Mockernut open branched tall tree, 90 ft.; large compound leaves, white downy beneath; casts light shade.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caryopteris incana</td>
<td>Bluebeard half hardy shrub to 5 ft.; treated as perennial shrub; leaves grayish-tomentose beneath; flowers violet or lavender-blue.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceanothus americanus</td>
<td>New Jersey Tea low, erect shrub to 5 ft.; leaves bright green and dull above, pubescent beneath; many white flowers in mid-summer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cedrus atlantica</td>
<td>Atlas Cedar large pyramidal tree to 120 ft.; upright leading shoots; leaves glaucous green; may winter kill at tips.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cedrus atlantica glauca</td>
<td>Blue Atlas Cedar same as Cedrus atlantica, but with very blue needles; not always hardy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cedrus Deodara</td>
<td>Deodar Cedar tall tree to 150 ft.; pyramidal in habit; leaves bluish-green, rigid; not always hardy.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cedrus libani
Cedar of Lebanon

Cedrus libanotica
Cedar of Lebanon

Celastrus orbiculatus
Oriental Bittersweet

Celastrus scandens
American Bittersweet

Celtis occidentalis
Hackberry

Celtis occidentalis
Buttonbush

Cercidiphyllum japonicum
Katsura Tree

Cercis canadensis
Redbud

Cercis chinensis
Chinese Redbud

Chaenomeles japonica
Flowering Quince

Chamaecyparis Lawsoniana
Lawson’s Cypress

Chamaecyparis obtusa
Hinoki Cypress

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Sawara Retinospora

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Filifera

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Plumosa

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Squarrosa

Chamaecyparis thyoides
White Cedar

Chionanthus virginica
White Fringe Tree

Clerodendrum trichotomum
Harlequin Glorybower

Clethra alnifolia
Sweet Pepperbush

Colutea arborescens
Bladder-senna

Colutea orientalis
Oriental Bladder-senna

tree to 80 ft. with spreading erect branches.

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Sawara Retinospora

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Filifera

Chamaecyparis pisifera
Plumosa

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Clethra alnifolia
Sweet Pepperbush

Colutea arborescens
Bladder-senna

Colutea orientalis
Oriental Bladder-senna

height 100 ft.; horizontal branches; flattened and somewhat pendulous branches; leaves shining above, whitish lines beneath.

branches elongated and slender, thread-like, graceful and pendulous.

dense conical habit; bright green almost erect branches with feathery branchlets.

bush habit; densely branched; feathery branchlets; blue-green foliage.

tree to 80 ft. with spreading erect branches.

shrub or tree to 50 ft.; long panicles of white flowers in June; fruits blue-black.

small tree to 50 ft.; smooth gray bark; compound leaves; fragrant white flowers in long racemes in June.

luxuriant vine known especially for its rich purple flower color.

hardy, vigorous growing vine; conspicuous in late summer with white fragrant flowers.

Japanese tall shrub to 10 ft with large soft leaves; conspicuous in late summer with clusters of fragrant white flowers set off by red calyces; bright blue fruits.

an upright shrub 5-10 ft.; desirable for white flowers in July and August; gray fruits in fall.

attractive shrub to 15 ft.; yellow sweet pea-like flowers.

shrub to 6 ft.; sweet pea-like flowers brownish-red with yellow spot at base.
Comptonia asplenifolia  
Sweet-Fern  
low straggling shrub 2-5 ft.; desirable for finely cut fern-like leaves which have spicy odor.

Cornus alba sibirica  
Tatarian Dogwood  
spreading shrub to 6 ft.; flowers in white heads, June; white fruits; coral-red branches attractive in winter.

Cornus alternifolia  
Pagoda Dogwood  
large shrub of small tree, to 25 ft., with whorled branches in horizontal tiers; flowers white in June; blue fruits; branches reddish in winter.

Cornus Amomum  
Silky Dogwood  
vigorous shrub with reddish-purple branches to 10 ft.; creamy flowers, June; blue or partly white fruits; leaves hairy or silky beneath.

Cornus florida  
Flowering Dogwood  
beautiful small tree to 25 ft.; conspicuous white bracts surround dense heads of small greenish flowers in May; clusters of scarlet fruits in fall; red autumn foliage color.

Cornus mas  
Cornelian-Cherry  
tall shrub or small tree to 20 ft.; one of earliest spring flowering shrubs; small but numerous yellow flowers before the leaves; red fruits in midsummer.

Cornus sanguinea  
viridisima  
Greentwig Dogwood  
spreading shrub to 10 ft.; differs from type with red twigs and black fruits in having green stems and green fruit.

Cornus stolonifera  
Red-Osier Dogwood  
arching shrub to 10 ft., spreads by underground stems; dark red branches and white or bluish fruits in winter.

Cornus stolonifera  
flaviramea  
Golden-twig Dogwood  
differs from type in having yellow-green branches outstanding in winter.

Corylus americana  
American Hazelnut  
shrubby plant 8-10 ft. tall; fruits ornamental reddish.

Cotinus coggygria  
Smokebush  
spreading, rather dense shrub to 15 ft.; flowers in 8 in. panicles, densely plumose, gray or purplish in midsummer.

Cotoneaster acuminata  
Himalayan Cotoneaster  
shrub to 12 ft.; leaves pubescent on both sides; flowers pinkish; fruits red.

Cotoneaster acutifolia  
Peking Cotoneaster  
shrub to 12 ft.; clusters of pink flowers; fruit black.

Cotoneaster adpressa  
Creeping Cotoneaster  
low spreading shrub hugs the ground, stems often rooting; pink flowers; leaves turn dark red in fall.

Cotoneaster apiculata  

Cotoneaster Dielsiana  
Diel’s Cotoneaster  
arching branches to 10 ft.; flowers pinkish; fruit bright red.

Cotoneaster divaricata  
Spreading Cotoneaster  
dense wide-spreading bush to 6 ft.; shining dark green leaves; fruit red.

Cotoneaster foveolata  

Cotoneaster Franchetii  
Franchet Cotoneaster  
densely branched upright semievergreen shrub to 10 ft.; not quite hardy; flowers pinkish; fruits orange-red.

Cotoneaster horizontalis  
Rockspray  
semi-evergreen shrub to 3 ft.; horizontal branches in flat spray; glossy dark leaves; flowers pink; fruit red.

Cotoneaster microphylla  
Rock Cotoneaster  
semi-evergreen shrub to 5 ft.; spreading branches, very small leaves; solitary white flowers; red fruits.

Cotoneaster racemiflora  

Cotoneaster salicifolia  
Willow-leaf Cotoneaster  
small tree to 15 ft.; dense corymb of white flowers in June; bright red fruit in October; var. floccosa has shiny dark leaves.

Crataegus Crus-galli  
Cocks spur Thorn  
small tree to 25 ft.; wide-spread, rigid branches covered with shiny thorns; flowers white and large; fruit dull red.

Crataegus Oxyacantha  
English Hawthorn  
small dense tree to 15 ft.; spines 1 in. long; fine textured foliage; fruit bright red.
Crataegus Oxyacantha Paulii
Paul Scarlet Hawthorn

compact tree to 15 ft.; noted for double bright scarlet flowers.

Crataegus Phaenopyrum Washington Thorn

tree to 30 ft.; slender thorns; white flowers in dense clusters; bright red large fruits which persist into winter.

Cryptomeria japonica Cryptomeria

tree of pyramidal habit growing to 50 ft.; foliage bluish-green; often winter kills.

Cupressus Macnabiana
Macnab Cypress

small tree to 20 ft.; dense pyramidal head; leaves fragrant, dark green or glaucous.

Cytisus hirsutus Hairybroom

green stemmed shrub to 2 ft.; yellow pea-like flowers in May.

Cytisus nigricans Spike Broom

slender grower to 4 ft.; spikes of clear yellow flowers in August.

Cytisus purpureus Purple Broom

somewhat prostrate habit to 2 ft.; flowers pink-white or purple.

Cytisus scoparius Scotchbroom

green stemmed bushy shrub to 8 ft.; flowers yellow, solitary or in pairs, pea-like.

Cytisus supinus Bigflower Broom

hardy low shrub of dense habit to 3 ft.; terminal heads of yellow flowers.

Daphne Cneorum
Garland Flower

evergreen shrub with trailing branches to 1 ft.; flowers pink in terminal clusters early spring and fall.

Daphne Mezereum
February Daphne

neat, compact, small shrub 3-4 ft.; fragrant lilac purple flowers March-April; attractive scarlet fruit in summer.

Deutzia gracilis
Slender Deutzia

low, compact shrub, 2-4 ft.; slender brown branches; white flowers in June.

Deutzia Leominii
Lemoine's Deutzia

broad rounded bush to 4 ft.; clusters of white flowers in June.

Deutzia scabra
Fuzzy Deutzia

dense, erect shrub to 6 ft., with reddish branches, rough leaves; showy clusters of white flowers often tinged pink in June.

Dierhilla Lonicera
Dwarf Bush-Honeysuckle

compact shrub, 3-4 ft.; small yellow flowers, usually in 5's in early summer; will grow in poor soil.

Dirca palustris
Leatherwood

rounded shrub 2-6 ft. high; numerous branches, yellow-brown glabrous twigs; abundant yellow flowers in April; small red berries; found in moist places.

Elaeagnus angustifolia
Russian Olive

hardy shrub or small tree, to 20 ft.; small gray-green leaves silvery beneath; fragrant flowers in early summer; fruit silvery yellow.

Elaeagnus multiflora
Cherry Elaeagnus or Gumi

silver leaved shrub to 6 ft.; fragrant flowers in May; conspicuous long-stemmed, spotted, scarlet fruit.

Elaeagnus umbellata
Autumn Elaeagnus

spreading shrub to 12 ft.; leaves silver gray; yellowish fragrant flowers May-June; fruits silvery-salmon in August.

Elsholtzia Stauntoni
Mintshrub

shrub to 5 ft.; flowers lilac purple in dense one-sided spikes which terminate the branches, September.

Epigaea repens
Trailing Arbutus

tall shrub 10-30 ft.; pendulous bell-shaped flowers, yellowish veined with red; deep red autumn foliage.

Erica carnea
Spring Heath

woody, creeping stems; fragrant flesh-colored flowers in early spring; evergreen.

Euonymus alatus
Winged Euonymus

bushy evergreen shrub to 1 ft.; flowers deep red to white in early spring.

Euonymus europeaus
European Burningbush

wide-spread decumbent shrub to 8 ft.; unusual because of its winged branches; brilliant scarlet foliage in autumn; numerous tiny orange fruits.

Euonymus obovatus
Running Strawberry Bush

small leaved, dense shrub or tree to 25 ft.; showy in the fall, smooth pinkish-red fruits.

Euonymus radicans
Wintercreeper
deciduous procumbent shrub with upright branches to 1 ft.; flowers purplish, inconspicuous; fruit pink.

trailing evergreen shrub or vine climbing to 20 ft.; many good varieties.
Euonymus radicans Carrier
  Glossy Wintercreeper
    low spreading broad leaved, evergreen
to 4 ft.; not a good climber.

Euonymus radicans minus
  Baby Wintercreeper
    trailing or climbing shrub; very small oval
evergreen leaves.

Euonymus radicans vegetus
  Big-leaf Wintercreeper
    evergreen, spreading shrub to 5 ft.; large
dull green leaves; handsome orange fruit in
fall and winter.

Euonymus yedoensis
  Yedo Euonymus
    round, compact shrub to 10 ft.; attractive
pink fruit in fall.

Exochorda racemosa
  Pearlbush
    spreading shrub to 10 ft.; white flowers
2 in. across; not quite hardy.

Fagus grandifolia
  American Beech
    large open tree to 75 ft.; clean gray trunk
and limbs; leaves dark bluish-green above,
turn yellow in autumn; brown in winter.

Fagus sylvatica
  European Beech
    dense, broad pyramidal low branching tree
50-80 ft.; smooth gray bark; shiny dark green
leaves; several red and purple foliage vars.

Forsythia suspensa
  Weeping Goldenbells
    grows to 8 ft.; slender branches often bend-
ing to the ground and rooting at tips;
flowers golden yellow in April.

Fothergilla Gardeni
  Dwarf Fothergilla
    low shrub, 3 ft.; white flowers in dense
spikes before the leaves unfold.

Fothergilla major
  Fothergilla
    compact, roundish shrub to 10 ft.; flowers
May-June; foliage red and orange-yellow in
fall.

Fraxinus americana
  White Ash
    open branching large tree, 120 ft.; large
compound leaves, yellow-purplish in autumn.

Gaultheria procumbens
  Wintergreen
    low plant with creeping stems; leathery
evergreen leaves; solitary, nodding white
flowers all summer; red fruit, September.

Gaylussacia baccata
  Huckleberry
    erect shrub to 3 ft.; flowers reddish in
dense drooping racemes, spring; fruit
black; brilliant red autumn foliage.

Ginkgo biloba
  Maidenhair Tree
    open pyramidal tree to 120 ft.; branches
almost parallel; leathery fan-like, small
leaves, golden in autumn; plant only male
trees, fruits have bad odor.

Gleditsia triacanthos
  Honey Locust
    large tree, 70-140 ft.; usually with stout
simple or branched spines 5-4 in. long,
foliage delicate and blue-green; small
whitish pea-like flowers; pods 12-18 in.

Gordonia alatamaha
  Franklintree
    rare native tree from 6-20 ft.; smooth,
shiny, bright green leaves; waxy white
flowers in fall.

Halesia carolina
  Silver Bell Tree
    tall shrub or small tree to 40 ft. with
spreading branches; white bell-like
flowers in May.

Hamamelis mollis
  Chinese Witch Hazel
    shrub or tree to 50 ft.; showiest of all
witch hazels; leaves grayish-white beneath;
flowers have golden-yellow petals from a
purple-red calyx, January-March.

Hamamelis vernalis
  Vernal Witch Hazel
    spreading shrub to 6 ft.; flowers in
winter, yellow petals from a dark red calyx.

Hamamelis virginiana
  Virginia Witch Hazel
    large shrub or tree to 25 ft.; conspicuous
as the light yellow flowers appear while
the leaves are falling, October.

Hedera helix
  English Ivy
    high climbing vine, clinging by aerial
roots; many foliage varieties; leaves brown
in winter sun.

Helianthemum nummularium
  Sunrose
    low sub-shrub to 1 ft.; bears yellow flow-
er 1 in. across; stem tips winter kill.

Hibiscus syriacus
  Rose-of-Sharon
    tall shrub of upright growth and rounded
form to 12 ft.; flowers in August, white-
pink and magenta.

Hippophae rhamnoides
  Sea Buckthorn
    vigorous fast growing shrub to 50 ft.;
conspicuous narrow, silvery-gray leaves;
bright orange fruit.

Hydrangea arborescens
  grandiflora
    coarse erect shrub to 10 ft.; large
clusters of clear white sterile flowers,
July.

Hydrangea macrophylla
  House Hydrangea
    greenhouse shrub set out in summer grows
to 12 ft.; leaves, broad, thick and
shining; flowers in flat or rounded
clusters; blue and pink varieties.
Hydrangea paniculata grandiflora  
Pee Gee Hydrangea  
shrub or tree-like to 30 ft.; large long panicles of mostly sterile flowers, August-September.

Hydrangea quercifolia  
Oakleaf Hydrangea  
unusual, coarse shrub to 3 ft.; large-lobed leaves, that turn wine color in fall; flowers in June in long panicles, sterile flowers turn purple.

Hypericum aureum  
Golden St. Johnswort  
deciduous shrub to 3 ft.; bluish-green foliage; yellow flowers nearly 2 in. across.

Hypericum patulum  
Shrubby St. Johnswort  
evergreen, twiggy shrub to 5 ft.; small yellow flowers in flat topped clusters; varieties and hybrids also good.

Hudsonia tomentosa  
Beach Heather  
low, diffusely branched shrub to 8 in.; many small yellow flowers in June; grows well in sandy places.

Iberis sempervirens  
Evergreen Candytuft  
shrubby plant to 1 ft.; grown for showy white flowers in spring; evergreen.

Ilex crenata microphylla  
Japanese Holly  
evergreen shrub to 10 ft.; harder than type; small leaves to 1/2 in.; fruit black.

Ilex glabra  
Inkberry  
shrub to 8 ft.; dark evergreen glossy leaves; shiny black fruits from September to spring, both male and female plants necessary.

Ilex opaca  
American Holly  
small tree, not always hardy; spiny evergreen foliage; brilliant red fruits when both male and female plants present.

Ilex verticillata  
Winterberry  
native shrub to 10 ft.; flowers in June and July; scarlet berries on bare stems; moist and acid soil.

Itea virginica  
Sweet Spire  
shrub to 8 ft.; hardy; white fragrant flowers in upright racemes; fall color bright red.

Juniperus chinensis  
Sargent's Juniper  
flat, spreading and low shrub; color grass green.

Juniperus communis  
Common Juniper  
upright tree to 40 ft.; sharp pointed leaves with white band above.

Juniperus communis depressa  
Prostrate Juniper  
forms broad patches; the stems rising from a procumbent base to 4 ft.; bronze in winter.

Juniperus communis hibernica  
Irish Juniper  
narrow columnar form to 15 ft. with upright dark green branches.

Juniperus communis montana  
Mountian Juniper  
spreading or procumbent shrub to 2 ft.; branchlets stout and very dense.

Juniperus communis suecica  
Swedish Juniper  
narrow columnar habit; branchlets droop at tips; foliage light bluish.

Juniperus conferta  
Shore Juniper  
procumbent shrub; leaves bluish-green; spreading, spiny.

Juniperus horizontalis  
Creeping Juniper  
procumbent with long trailing branches; bluish-green; height 5 ft.; bronze in winter.

Juniperus horizontalis var. Bar Harbor  
Bar Harbor Juniper  
low spreading metallic blue shrub.

Juniperus horizontalis plumosa  
Andorra Juniper  
dense, low mat with soft created plumes rising.

Juniperus Sabina  
Tamariscifolia  
a flat shrub with interesting larch-like foliage; 2 ft.

Juniperus virginiana  
Redcedar or Juniper  
columnar tree to 50 ft.; conical head when old, spreading upright branches; bronze in winter.

Juniperus virginiana glauca  
Silver Redcedar  
vigorous growing form to 25 ft.; bluish foliage; arching branches.
Juniperus virginiana
Pyramidalis
Pyramidal Redcedar
tall tree, dense columnar form with bright green foliage.

Kalmia angustifolia
Sheep Laurel
broad-leaved evergreen shrub to 3 ft.; showy purplish flowers like Mt. Laurel in June.

Kalmia latifolia
Mountain Laurel
broad-leaved evergreen shrub 3-6 ft.; showy flowers in terminal clusters, white to deep rose; with purple markings inside.

Kalmia polifolia
Bog Laurel
low, straggling shrub to 2 ft.; leaves glossy on top, white beneath, evergreen; rosy-purple flowers in terminal clusters.

Kerria japonica
Kerrybush
arching, green-twiggled shrub to 5 ft.; bears yellow single or double rose-like flowers in June; foliage golden-yellow in autumn.

Koelreuteria paniculata
Goldenrain Tree
compact, round-headed tree to 30 ft.; bears compound leaves and large clusters of showy yellow flowers in July.

Kolkwitzia amabilis
Beautybush
hardy upright and arching shrub of twiggy habit, 5-8 ft.; ball-shaped flowers are soft pink with a yellow throat in May and June; good foliage throughout the season.

Laburnum alpinum
Scotch Laburnum
large shrub or small tree to 30 ft.; yellow flowers in pendulous racemes 15 in. long in June.

Laburnum anagyroides
Goldenchain Tree
large shrub or small tree to 30 ft.; showy yellow flowers in pendulous racemes, June.

Lagerstromia indica
Crape Myrtle
large shrub or small tree to 20 ft.; flowers white, pink, or purple July-August; not always hardy.

Larix decidua
European Larch
large tree to 100 ft., with pyramidal head; branchlets slender, leaves soft, bright green, deciduous.

Larix laricina
American Larch
horizontal branches form narrow pyramidal head; leaves light bluish-green color; deciduous.

Ledum groenlandicum
Labrador-Tea
bushy low shrub to 3 ft.; narrow evergreen leaves with rolled edges, fragrant when bruised; white flowers in June.

Leiophyllum buxifolium
Sandystyle
twiggy compact shrub to 2 ft.; small white or pinkish flowers in late spring; leaves evergreen.

Lespedeza bicolor
Shrub Bushclover
shrub to 10 ft.; purple pea-like flowers in racemes, all summer.

Lespedeza formosa
Purple Bushclover
subshrub sometimes growing to 10 ft.; pea-like flowers rose-purple in long drooping racemes, September.

Lespedeza japonica
White Bushclover
shrub 5-10 ft.; flowers pure white, pea-like, September.

Leucothoe Catesbaei
Drooping Leucothoe
evergreen, arching shrub to 6 ft., with large lustrous leaves; nodding white flowers borne in clusters along the stem in early spring.

Leucothoe racemosa
Sweetbells
deciduous upright shrub to 8 ft.; bell-shaped flowers white or pink in June; leaves turn scarlet in the fall.

Ligustrum amurense
Amur Privet
dense, arching shrub to 15 ft.; very hardy, leaves light green, semi-evergreen; white lilac-like flowers in July; black fruits.

Ligustrum obtusifolium
Regelkam
leaves light green, semi-evergreen; white lilac-like flowers in July; black fruits.

Ligustrum ovalifolium
California Privet
dense shrub to 6 ft. with almost horizontal branches; hardy.

Liquidambar Styraciflua
Sweet Gum
upright, rather stiff habit; grows to 15 ft.; shining dark green foliage, creamy white flowers in July; black fruits; not always hardy.

Liriodendron tulipifera
Tulip Tree
large tree with shining maple-like leaves to 80 ft.; bark deeply fissured; scarlet autumn foliage.

large straight trunked tree to 200 ft.; large interestingly lobed blue green leaves; solitary bell-shaped greenish-yellow flowers in May and June.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lonicera fragrantissima</th>
<th>Fragrant Honeysuckle</th>
<th>large spreading shrub to 8 ft.; partially evergreen; leaves bluish-green beneath; flowers creamy-white, very fragrant, March-June.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera japonica Halliana</td>
<td>Hall's Honeysuckle</td>
<td>vigorous vine twining to 15 ft.; flowers pure white changing to yellow; once established, difficult to eradicate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera Korolkowii</td>
<td>Blue-leaf Honeysuckle</td>
<td>bushy, spreading shrub to 12 ft.; leaves bluish-green, pubescent beneath, flowers rose or rarely white, in pairs, June; fruits red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera Maackii</td>
<td>Maack Bush Honeysuckle</td>
<td>stout upright grower to 15 ft.; large dark green leaves; large white to yellow flowers, June; fruit dark red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera Morrowi</td>
<td>Morrow's Honeysuckle</td>
<td>widespread shrub to 8 ft.; foliage soft green; flowers white to yellow, May; fruits red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera sempervirens</td>
<td>Trumpet Honeysuckle</td>
<td>tall native climber; deciduous in north, leaves dark green bluish beneath; flowers orange-yellow to scarlet all summer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera spinosa Alberti</td>
<td>Large-fruited Honeysuckle</td>
<td>slender arching or procumbent shrub to 4 ft.; bluish-green foliage; fragrant rose flowers; fruits purplish-red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera Standishii</td>
<td>Standish Honeysuckle</td>
<td>tall spreading shrub to 8 ft.; semi-evergreen; leaves hairy; flowers white, fragrant, March-April; fruits red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera syringantha Wolfii</td>
<td>Wolf Honeysuckle</td>
<td>dense habit with slender partly prostrate branches to 10 ft.; very narrow leaves and carmine flowers, fragrant, May.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera tatarica</td>
<td>Tatarian Honeysuckle</td>
<td>vigorous spreading shrub to 10 ft.; most common bush honeysuckle; foliage blue-green; many pink or white flowers in May followed by red fruits in July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lonicera thibetica</td>
<td>Tibetan Honeysuckle</td>
<td>shrub to 5 ft.; lustrous dark green leaves white beneath; pale purple flowers in May; fruit red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lycium halimifolium</td>
<td>Matrimony Vine</td>
<td>very vigorous upright shrub with arching branches to 10 ft., climbs with support; spiny.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyonia ligustrina</td>
<td>He-Huckleberry</td>
<td>upright shrub 5-12 ft.; small white flowers bell-shaped in leafless racemes in early summer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnolia acuminata</td>
<td>Magnolia or Cucumber Tree</td>
<td>large tree to 100 ft.; pyramidal habit; large green flowers; very large leaves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnolia liliiflora</td>
<td>Lily Magnolia</td>
<td>shrub or small tree 8-10 ft.; large flowers purple on outside, white within, May-June.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnolia Soulangeana</td>
<td>Saucer Magnolia</td>
<td>shrub or small tree to 15 ft.; prolific bloomer, 8 inch fragrant flowers white inside purple outside; most common magnolia; many varieties.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnolia stellata</td>
<td>Star Magnolia</td>
<td>shrub or tree to 15 ft.; leaves dull green; abundant fragrant white flowers before the leaves, April; fruits red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahonia Aquifolium</td>
<td>Holly-Barberry</td>
<td>stiff upright shrub to 5 ft.; spiny dark green lustrous leaves, bronzy tone in fall, semi-evergreen; yellow flowers in showy clusters in spring; bluish black fruit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahonia repens</td>
<td>Creeping Mahonia</td>
<td>low growing shrub of suckering habit to 1 ft.; flowers yellow; evergreen, bluish leaves; fruits black.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malus atrosanguinea</td>
<td>Carmine Crab</td>
<td>small bushy tree to 15 ft.; floriferous, buds deep carmine, flowers pink; fruits reddish-yellow.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malus floribunda</td>
<td>Japanese Flowering Crab</td>
<td>large shrub or small tree; very floriferous, buds carmine changing to white as flowers open; showy in fall with pea-size red and yellow fruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitchella repens</td>
<td>Partridgeberry</td>
<td>native evergreen trailer, rooting along the stems, dark green rounded leaves, often marked with white lines; known for its scarlet fruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Name</td>
<td>Scientific Name</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Myrica caroliniana&quot; Bayberry</td>
<td><em>Myrica caroliniana</em></td>
<td>deciduous spreading shrub 5-9 ft.; good dark green foliage and waxy gray fruits in fall and winter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Myrica cerifera&quot; Wax Myrtle</td>
<td><em>Myrica cerifera</em></td>
<td>evergreen, bushy shrub, 5-15 ft.; not always hardy; grayish white fruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neillia sinensis Tube Neillia</td>
<td><em>Neillia sinensis</em></td>
<td>graceful spreading shrub to 6 ft.; flowers pinkish tubular in nodding racemes, June; similar to Spireas.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyssa sylvatica Pepperidge or Tupelo</td>
<td><em>Nyssa sylvatica</em></td>
<td>pyramidal, horizontal branching dense tree, 50-100 ft. high; leaves small glossy; foliage brilliant red in autumn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrya virginiana Hop Hornbeam</td>
<td><em>Ostrya virginiana</em></td>
<td>slow-growing medium sized tree to 50 ft.; yellow autumn foliage color; conspicuous fruits enclosed in blander-like husks.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxydendrum arboreum Sourwood or Sorrel Tree</td>
<td><em>Oxydendrum arboreum</em></td>
<td>hardy, slow-growing tree to 65 ft.; long slender glossy leaves, autumn foliage brilliant red; small white flowers in conspicuous semi-drooping panicles in August, followed by grayish fruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pachistima Canbyi Canby's Pachistima</td>
<td><em>Pachysandra terminalis</em></td>
<td>small evergreen shrub to 1 ft.; ground cover; tolerates shade.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphus coronarius Mockorange</td>
<td><em>Philadelphus coronarius</em></td>
<td>handsome tall climber; large 5 lobed or 5 parted leaves; brilliant crimson in fall.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parthenocissus quinquefolia Woodbine or Virginia Creeper</td>
<td><em>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</em></td>
<td>high climbing and close clinging vine; makes a dense, flat covering; leaves glossy green turning deep red and yellow in fall; blue fruits all winter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phellodendron amurense Amur Cork Tree</td>
<td><em>Phellodendron amurense</em></td>
<td>sturdy tree to 50 ft.; bark of the trunk light gray, corky, deeply fissured; interesting globose black fruits in broad panicles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea glauca conica Dwarf Alberta Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea glauca conica</em></td>
<td>dwarf shrub 3-4 ft.; fragrant white flowers in May and June.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Philadelphus Lemoinei&quot; Lemoine's Mockorange</td>
<td><em>Philadelphus Lemoinei</em></td>
<td>small, graceful shrub with slender stems, fine foliage; wealth of small fragrant flowers; many horticultural forms known.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photinia villosa Christmasberry</td>
<td><em>Photinia villosa</em></td>
<td>large shrub to 15 ft.; somewhat spreading branches; clusters of hawthorn-like flowers in early spring; autumn color good; red fruits persist into winter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physocarpus opulifolius Ninebark</td>
<td><em>Physocarpus opulifolius</em></td>
<td>vigorous arching shrub to 10 ft.; brown bark scales off; heads of small white flowers followed by reddish fruit clusters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea glauca White Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea glauca</em></td>
<td>rapid grower, 80-150 ft.; spreading branches, drooping branchlets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea engelmanni Engelmann Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea engelmanni</em></td>
<td>dwarf, dense form not exceeding 2 ft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea glauca conica Dwarf Alberta Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea glauca conica</em></td>
<td>tall tree, broadly pyramidal with dense foliage and chestnut-brown cones; very hardy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea engelmanni Engelmann Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea engelmanni</em></td>
<td>attains 80-150 ft.; dense pyramidal habit; leaves bluish-green to steel blue.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea glauca White Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea glauca</em></td>
<td>dwarf form to 2 ft.; very green short thick branchlets.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picea engelmanni Engelmann Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea engelmanni</em></td>
<td>attains 70 ft.; ascending branches; leaves bluish-green; narrow pyramidal form.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Picea jezoensis&quot; Yeddo Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea jezoensis</em></td>
<td>dense bush of narrow conical habit to 5 ft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;Picea jezoensis hondoensis&quot; Hondo Spruce</td>
<td><em>Picea jezoensis hondoensis</em></td>
<td>pyramidal tree to 80-150 ft.; leaves flat, dark green beneath, white bands above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Name</td>
<td>Description</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Picea Koyamai</em> (Koyamai Spruce)</td>
<td>Narrow pyramidal growth to 60 ft.; cones green changing to pale brown.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Picea Omorika</em> (Serbian Spruce)</td>
<td>Height 60 ft.; narrow pyramidal head; leaves white bands above, dark green beneath.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Picea orientalis</em> (Oriental Spruce)</td>
<td>Slow grower, 50-100 ft.; very graceful with glossy dark foliage.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Picea pungens</em> (Colorado Spruce)</td>
<td>Horizontal branches form a regular pyramidal growth, 150 ft.; rigid, spiny leaves dull green.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Picea pungens glauca</em> (Colorado Blue Spruce)</td>
<td>Grows to 80-100 ft.; distinct form with very bluish foliage.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Picea pungens Kosteriana</em> (Koster Blue Spruce)</td>
<td>Brilliant bluish leaves on pendulous branches; 40-100 ft., becomes picturesquely irregular with age.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pieris floribunda</em> (Mountain Andromeda)</td>
<td>Fast growing, evergreen shrub to 10 ft.; drooping panicles of white flowers April-May.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pieris japonica</em> (Japanese Andromeda)</td>
<td>Slow growing dense evergreen shrub to 6 ft.; dull green leaves; early nodding white flowers in upright panicles.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus Banksiana</em> (Blackjack Pine)</td>
<td>Broad tree with very short twisted needles; height 60 ft.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus Cembra</em> (Swiss Stone Pine)</td>
<td>Slow growing, dense pyramidal tree to 20 ft.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus densiflora</em> (Japanese Red Pine)</td>
<td>Rapid growing tree forming a wide-spread, strongly branched head; leaves slender, sharp, bluish-green.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus Mugo</em> (Swiss Mountain Pine)</td>
<td>Dense, dark green tree to 20 ft.; pyramidal.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus Mugo compacta</em> (Dwarf Mugo Pine)</td>
<td>Dense, globose shrub to 4 ft.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus Mugo Magnus</em> (Mugo Pine)</td>
<td>Usually shrubby and somewhat prostrate, to 4 ft.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus nigra</em> (Austrian Pine)</td>
<td>Vigorous growth to 100 ft.; pyramidal at first, later flat-topped and irregular.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus nigra pygmaea</em> (Pigmy Pine)</td>
<td>Dwarf, dense bushy shrub.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus rigida</em> (Pitch Pine)</td>
<td>Upright at first, later wide-spread with drooping branches to 60 ft.; dark green needles; trunk orange-red.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus Strobus</em> (White Pine)</td>
<td>Irregular habit to 40 ft.; dark green leaves, stiff and spreading.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus sylvestris</em> (Scotch Pine)</td>
<td>Rapid growing with fine texture to 50-100 ft.; long, soft bluish-green needles.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pinus Thunbergii</em> (Japanese Black Pine)</td>
<td>Rapid growing, drooping branches; stiff bluish-green, twisted leaves; upper trunk orange.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Platanus acerifolia</em> (London Plane Tree)</td>
<td>Dense rounded tree to 50 ft.; long, sharp pointed bluish-green needles.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Platanus orientalis</em> (Oriental Plane Tree)</td>
<td>Dense round tree to 100 ft.; bark sheds in large scales; more commonly planted than <em>Platanus orientalis</em>; less subject to disease.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Polygonum Aubertii</em> (Chinese Fleecevine)</td>
<td>Tree to 80 ft., with a broad round head; leaves broad, wedge-shaped; globular fruits in clusters of 2 to 4.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Populus alba</em> (White Poplar)</td>
<td>Vine climbing to 25 ft., becoming woody at the base; leaves reddish brown or pale green; flowers small, whitish, rose-colored or greenish in spring and autumn.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Populus grandidentata</em> (Large-tooth Poplar)</td>
<td>Rapid growing large tree to 80 ft.; lobed leaves having whitish or grayish down beneath.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Populus nigra</em> (Lombardy Poplar)</td>
<td>Tall straight tree attaining 75 ft., with narrow, round-topped head; suckers freely.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Populus grandidentata</em> (Large-tooth Poplar)</td>
<td>Rapid growing columnar tree to 100 ft.; leaves narrowly wedged-shaped; suckers freely; short lived, less desirable than columnar oaks and maples.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin Name</td>
<td>Common Name</td>
<td>Description</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Potentilla fruticosa</em></td>
<td>Shrubby Cinquefoil</td>
<td>shrub 2-4 ft. high; feather-shaped leaves, narrow, tapering, downy leaflets; sparse yellow flowers in summer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Prunus glandulosa</em></td>
<td>Flowering Almond</td>
<td>shrub 2-5 ft.; flowers white to pink, single or double flowered forms most common; fruits red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Prunus maritima</em></td>
<td>Beach Plum</td>
<td>broad spreading decorative shrub 2-8 ft. high at seaside; branches covered with white pinkish flowers in May.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Prunus Persica</em></td>
<td>Peach</td>
<td>small tree to 20 ft.; pink-deep red flowers in May before the leaves; many varieties, weeping, dwarf, purple leaved, and double flowered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Prunus serotina</em></td>
<td>Black Cherry</td>
<td>rounded picturesque tree 50-100 ft. high; flowers before leaves full size.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Prunus triloba plena</em></td>
<td>Flowering Almond</td>
<td>bushy shrub 5-8 ft.; double rosy pink or white flowers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Prunus virginiana</em></td>
<td>Choke Cherry</td>
<td>shrub or tree to 30 ft. with rough speckled bark; white flowers in short dense racemes in May; fruit red or black.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pseudotsuga taxifolia</em></td>
<td>Douglas Fir</td>
<td>pyramidal tree of dense, graceful habit to 50-100 ft.; foliage green or bluish-green.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pyracantha coccinea</em></td>
<td>Fire Thorn</td>
<td>twiggy shrub to 6 ft. with numerous short spines; small shiny leaves; white flowers in conspicuous clusters, June; fruits orange-red in fall.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pyracantha coccinea</em></td>
<td>Leland Fire Thorn</td>
<td>harder than Pyracantha coccinea with vigorous growth; slender branches; fruits bright orange-red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Pyrus communis</em></td>
<td>Common Pear</td>
<td>small upright twiggy long-lived tree, to 25 ft.; showy in early spring with clusters of white flowers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Quercus alba</em></td>
<td>White Oak</td>
<td>broad, rounded tree to 100 ft.; should not be crowded in planting; autumn color not outstanding.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Quercus coccinea</em></td>
<td>Scarlet Oak</td>
<td>round-topped, open head attaining 75 ft.; gray bark; orange-red twigs; brilliant red autumn foliage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Quercus imbricaria</em></td>
<td>Shingle Oak</td>
<td>round topped tree to 60 ft.; slender branches drooping when young; foliage, dark green, not lobed; turns russet-red in fall.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Quercus marilandica</em></td>
<td>Blackjack Oak</td>
<td>slow growing tree attaining 50 ft.; stout spreading branches and a narrow irregular head.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Quercus palustris</em></td>
<td>Pin Oak</td>
<td>rapid growing pyramidal tree to 80 ft., with long pendulous branches; glossy foliage bright green; brown in autumn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Quercus rubra</em></td>
<td>Red Oak</td>
<td>round topped tree with spreading branches to 80 ft.; foliage dark red in fall.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Quercus velutina</em></td>
<td>Black Oak</td>
<td>large rapid growing tree 100 ft.; slender branches with an open head; good reddish-brown autumn color.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhamnus cathartica</em></td>
<td>Buckthorn</td>
<td>vigorous spreading, coarse shrub to 12 ft.; often spines at ends of branchlets; glossy black berries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.)</em></td>
<td>arborescens</td>
<td>best hardy, white American azalea, 5-10 ft.; branches and foliage smooth; fragrant flowers, June-July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.)</em></td>
<td>calendulaceum</td>
<td>upright deciduous shrub, 4-10 ft.; flowers typically orange, sometimes yellow or vermillion, May-June.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.)</em></td>
<td>mucronulatum</td>
<td>shrub to 6 ft. with pale rosy-purple broad bell shaped flowers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.)</em></td>
<td>nudiflorum</td>
<td>grows to 6 ft.; flowers pink in April-May; deciduous.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.)</em></td>
<td>obtusum arborescens</td>
<td>semi-evergreen, 2-3 ft.; flowers purple, magenta, or red.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.)</em></td>
<td>obtusum japonicum</td>
<td>semi-evergreen, 2-5 ft.; brilliant crimson flowers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.)</em></td>
<td>obtusum Kaeupfernertorch</td>
<td>5-5 ft. high; brilliant salmon-red flowers fading in the sun.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Name</td>
<td>Description</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.) Vaseyi</em></td>
<td>Pinkshell Azalea, deciduous, 1-5 ft.; flowers rose spotted with brown, April.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.) viscosum</em></td>
<td>Swamp Honeysuckle, grows to 10 ft. or more; funnel form white or pink fragrant flowers in June and July; deciduous.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhododendron (A.) yedoense</em></td>
<td>Korean Azalea, deciduous-spreading shrub, 1-5 ft.; fragrant lilac flowers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhodotypos kerrioides</em></td>
<td>Jet-bead, much branched spreading shrub usually 3-6 ft.; bright green foliage; large white four-petaled flowers in May-June; shiny black fruits which persist until spring.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhus canadensis</em></td>
<td>Fragrant Sumac, habit half-trailing, half-upright vine or shrub; aromatic leaves not shiny; short spikes of yellow flowers in spring; red fruits.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhus copallina</em></td>
<td>Shining Sumac, coarse shrub 4-5 ft.; suckers freely; dark green glossy leaves with a winged leaf axis, brilliant scarlet in fall; red fruits.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhus glabra</em></td>
<td>Smooth Sumac, coarse open branching shrub or small tree to 15 ft., smooth branches; red fruits in fall and red foliage.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhus javanica</em></td>
<td>Java Sumac, shrub or tree to 25 ft.; winged leaf stalk; flowers creamy-white in large terminal panicles.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rhus typhina</em></td>
<td>Staghorn Sumac, coarse large shrub or small tree to 3 ft.; branches densely covered with velvety hairs; foliage deep red in fall; red fruits.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Ribes alpinum</em></td>
<td>Mountain Currant, stiff arching shrub to 8 ft.; unarmed; flowers greenish-yellow in erect racemes in June; fruit scarlet.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Ribes aureum</em></td>
<td>Golden Currant, slender arching shrub to 6 ft.; unarmed; racemes of yellow flowers in May followed by black or purplish fruit.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Robinia hispida</em></td>
<td>Rose-acacia, sprawling shrub to 9 ft.; with bristly hairs; attractive flowers, rose or purple in June.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Robinia Pseudoacacia</em></td>
<td>Black Locust, irregular open tree to 80 ft.; with deeply furrowed dark brown bark and prickly branches; blue-green foliage, fine textured; fragrant white pea-like flowers in June.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa arvensis</em></td>
<td>Ayreshirea, vigorous variety with trailing branches; flowers white, 2 in. across, in corymb or solitary.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa blanda</em></td>
<td>Meadow Rose, erect grower to 6 ft.; often thornless, red-stemmed; pale pink flowers in small clusters, June.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa carolina</em></td>
<td>Pasture Rose, spreading plant, 2-3 ft. high; solitary rose flowers in June.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa Ecae</em></td>
<td>Eca Rose, arching shrub to 6 ft.; attractive, solitary yellow flowers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa Harrisoni</em></td>
<td>Harrison's Yellow Rose, good double pale yellow flowers.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa multiflora</em></td>
<td>Japanese Rose, trailing or climbing shrub with 5-11 leaflets; the fragrant white flowers like clustered blackberry blossoms.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa nitida</em></td>
<td>Britly Rose, very dwarf shrub, less than 2 ft. high; 7 or 9 glossy leaflets; deep pink flowers borne in midsummer.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa rugosa</em></td>
<td>Japanese or Rugose Rose, vigorous, erect shrub with 5 to 9 large coarse leaflets and purplish pink or white fragrant flowers 4 in. across.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa virginiana</em></td>
<td>Virginia Rose, scrambling shrub to 6 ft.; 7 or 9 leaflets and pale pink or rose-colored flowers in June.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rosa Wichuraiana</em></td>
<td>Memorial Rose, prostrate or climbing evergreen; fragrant white flowers in clusters.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rubus hispilus</em></td>
<td>Swamp Dewberry, slender trailer without prickles, glossy half-evergreen leaves; good ground cover for moist soil.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Rubus odoratus</em></td>
<td>Flowering Raspberry, erect shrub to 6 ft.; without prickles, large lobed leaves, showy rosy-purple flowers in June.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant Name</td>
<td>Common Name</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salix alba</td>
<td>White Willow</td>
<td>Large rounded tree to 75 ft.; several varieties, weeping and red and yellow twinged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salix alba vitellina</td>
<td>Prairie Willow</td>
<td>Very yellow branches in early spring.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salix humilis</td>
<td>Dwarf Gray Willow</td>
<td>Shrub grows to 8 ft.; leaves glaucous beneath and catkins before the leaves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salix tristis</td>
<td>Dwarf Gray Willow</td>
<td>Interesting shrub to 1½ ft.; small catkins before the leaves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sambucus canadensis</td>
<td>American Elder</td>
<td>Coarse spreading shrub growing to 12 ft.; large white flower clusters in June; blue fruits in August.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sambucus pubens</td>
<td>Red Elder</td>
<td>Coarse shrub to 1½ ft.; loose pyramidal clusters of white flowers in June; attractive scarlet fruits in July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sambucus racemosa</td>
<td>European Elder</td>
<td>Coarse, arching shrub to 12 ft.; creamy-white dense flower clusters in June; showy scarlet fruits in July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santolina Chamaecyparissus</td>
<td>Lavender Cotton</td>
<td>Low compact shrubby plant; leaves silvery-gray; yellow daisy-like flowers in summer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sassafras varifolium</td>
<td>Sassafras</td>
<td>Horizontal branched, rounded tree, 60 ft.; grows typically in clumps; leaves vary from entire to 5 lobed; small red fruit; attractive red and yellow autumn foliage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sciadopitys verticillata</td>
<td>Umbrella Pine</td>
<td>Slow, dense pyramidal tree to 50 ft.; long leaves in whorls; striking, unusual.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shepherdia canadensis</td>
<td>Canadian Buffaloberry</td>
<td>Very hardy, thornless shrub, 5-15 ft.; grows well in poor soil; leaves silvery beneath; red fruit in summer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smilax hispida</td>
<td>Bamboo-brier</td>
<td>Slow-growing vine, never spreading far; only northern species that does not spread rapidly by rootstocks, can be pruned to upright hedgeplant; fruit black.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smilax rotundifolia</td>
<td>Horse-brier</td>
<td>Common weedy very thorny deciduous vine, spreading rapidly by underground stems; difficult to control; attractive blue fruits all winter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophora japonica</td>
<td>Japanese Pagoda Tree</td>
<td>Tree attaining 60 ft.; spreading branches forming a dense round head; dark green glossy leaves; yellowish-white flowers in midsummer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorbaria arborea</td>
<td>Tree-Spirea</td>
<td>Shrub or small tree to 15 ft.; large drooping panicles of pure white flowers in July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorbaria assurgens</td>
<td>False Spirea</td>
<td>Shrub to 10 ft.; white flowers in upright panicles, July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorbus Aucuparia</td>
<td>European Mt. Ash</td>
<td>Round-headed small tree; delicate leaflets; flowers white in clusters; showy orange fruits, August; several varieties common.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorbus americana</td>
<td>American Mt. Ash</td>
<td>Large shrub or small tree to 50 ft.; large and showy orange fruits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea alba</td>
<td>Meadowsweet</td>
<td>Erect shrub to 3-6 ft.; white flowers in long leafy clusters, July.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea arguta</td>
<td>Garland Spirea</td>
<td>Attractive slender arching shrub to 8 ft.; flowers white covering branches in May.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea Buumalda Anthony Waterer</td>
<td>Anthony Waterer Spirea</td>
<td>Dwarf compact shrub 2-3 ft.; crimson flowers in flat panicles, July-August.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea Buumalda Froebeli</td>
<td>Froebel Spirea</td>
<td>Compact shrub, 3-4 ft. high; crimson flowers, August.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea Henryi</td>
<td>Henry Spirea</td>
<td>Arching shrub to 8 ft.; flowers white in corymb, June.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea prunifolia</td>
<td>Bridalwreath</td>
<td>Delicate, spreading shrub to 6 ft.; upright slender branches, dark green shining leaves; flowers white; var. plena has double flowers; foliage orange-scarlet in fall.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea Thunbergii</td>
<td>Striped Spirea</td>
<td>Dwarf shrub to 2-3 ft.; leaves nearly glabrous; flowers pink in terminal corymb, June.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spiraea Thunbergii</td>
<td>Striped Spirea</td>
<td>Graceful arching twiggy shrub to 5 ft.; feathery bright green leaves; small pure white flowers late April-May.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Spiraea tomentosa**  
**Hardhack or Steeplebush**  
Erect shrub to 4 ft.; leaves yellow-tomentose beneath; flowers rose or purple in dense, narrow panicles, July-August.

**Spiraea trichocarpa**  
**Korean Spirea**  
Slender arching shrub to 6 ft.; leaves glabrous; flowers white in June.

**Spiraea VanHouttei**  
**Van Houtte Spirea**  
Slender shrub to 12 ft.; leaves pubescent beneath; flowers white in dense clusters, June.

**Staphylea trifolia**  
**American Bladdernut**  
Upright shrub to 15 ft.; leaves composed of 3 leaflets; white flowers in nodding clusters; fruits up to 3 in. long; prefers shade.

**Stewartia pentagyna**  
**Stewartia**  
Shrub growing 10-15 ft. high; white many petaled flowers 2-3 in. across; white stamens, yellow anthers; not always hardy.

**Stewartia Pseudo-Camellia**  
**Japanese Stewartia**  
Large shrub or small tree to 80 ft.; showy flowers with orange colored anthers; good autumn foliage color; not always hardy.

**Styrax Obassia**  
**Fragrant Snowball or Storax**  
Small tree 30 ft.; almost round leaves, velvety beneath; many flowered racemes of pure white blossoms.

**Symphoricarpos albus**  
**Snowberry**  
Shrub with upright slender branches 3-4 ft. high; blue green oval leaves; small pinkish tubular flowers from June on; round snow white fruits.

**Symphoricarpos Chenaulli**  
**Coralberry**  
Attractive shrub with slender spreading branches 3-5 ft.; foliage delicate remaining late in autumn; abundant red fruits with whitish spots.

**Symphoricarpos orbiculatus**  
**Indian Currant**  
Vigorous, twiggy arching shrub, 3-5 ft., spreading rapidly; dull green oval leaves; white bell-shaped flowers; dense clusters of dark red berries late fall and winter; grows in poor soil.

**Symlocos paniculata**  
**Asiatic Sweetleaf**  
Large shrub or small tree with slender spreading branches to 40 ft.; small white flowers in short panicles in spring; bright blue fruits in fall.

**Syringa amurensis**  
**Manchurian Lilac**  
Large shrub to 12 ft.; leaves 5 in. long, glabrous; flowers yellowish-white in loose panicles to 6 in. long.

**Syringa japonica**  
**Japanese Tree-Lilac**  
Large shrub or small tree to 30 ft. or more, short trunk and reddish brown bark; large panicles of creamy-white flowers.

**Syringa vulgaris**  
**Lilac**  
Large stiff upright shrub to 20 ft.; white or lilac flowers; many varieties and hybrids commonly used.

**Symphoricarpos Chenaulti**  
**Fothergilla**  
Upright slender branches to 6 ft.; foliage heart-like; small pink flowers in mid-summer; withstands salt spray.

**Taxodium distichum**  
**Bald Cypress**  
Large shrub to 15 ft., slender arching branches; leaves small and heart-like; reddish bark; pinkish flowers in spring.

**Taxus baccata**  
**English Yew**  
Vigorous shrub to 15 ft.; feathery branches; large panicles of pink flowers in late summer.

**Taxus canadensis**  
**Canada Yew or Ground Hemlock**  
Graceful, feathery, pyramidal tree to 80 ft.; deciduous.

**Taxus baccata erecta**  
**Upright English Yew**  
Spreading branches form a broad low head; leaves dark green above; height 60 ft., but slow growing; not always hardy.

**Taxus baccata fastigiata**  
**Irish Yew**  
Columnar habit with very stout dark green branches.

**Taxus baccata repandens**  
**Prostrate English Yew**  
Forms a low spreading mound; very hardy.

**Taxus canadensis**  
**Canada Yew or Ground Hemlock**  
Prostrate shrub with wide spreading slender branches; height 5 ft.; unattractive winter bronzing.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Plant Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taxus canadensis stricta</strong></td>
<td>Dwarf Canada Yew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taxus cuspidata</strong></td>
<td>Japanese Yew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taxus cuspidata densa</strong></td>
<td>Japanese Yew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taxus cuspidata nana</strong></td>
<td>Dwarf Japanese Yew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taxus media Hatfieldii</strong></td>
<td>Hatfield's Yew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taxus media Hicksii</strong></td>
<td>Hick's Yew</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja occidentalis</strong></td>
<td>American Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja occidentalis dumosa</strong></td>
<td>Bushy Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja occidentalis fastigiata</strong></td>
<td>Columnar Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja occidentalis globosa</strong></td>
<td>Columnar Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis</strong></td>
<td>Oriental Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis falcata nana</strong></td>
<td>Globe Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis globosa</strong></td>
<td>Globe Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis Zuccariniana</strong></td>
<td>Giant Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja plicata</strong></td>
<td>Giant Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja plicata fastigiata</strong></td>
<td>Columnar Giant Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis compacta</strong></td>
<td>Pyramidal Biota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis conspicua</strong></td>
<td>Columnar Biota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis var. Tom Thumb</strong></td>
<td>Dwarf Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis Hoveyi</strong></td>
<td>Hovey's Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis Rosentalli</strong></td>
<td>Rosenthal's Arborvitae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis Biota or Oriental Arborvitae</strong></td>
<td>Pyramidal Biota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Thuja orientalis conspicua Columnar Biota</strong></td>
<td>Pyramidal Biota</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Thuja orientalis**
- *American Arborvitae*
  - Pyramidal tree with dense, frond-like leaves; height 60 ft.; all Thuja's can be clipped.
  - Dwarf globose form, with bright green foliage.
  - Dwarf globose habit, 3-4 ft.; bright green foliage.
  - Columnar, grows to 8 ft.; glossy, dark green foliage.
  - Pyramidal or bushy tree to 50 ft.; dense, vertical branches.
  - Dwarf shrub of dense pyramidal habit; branches vertical.
  - Dwarf shrub; foliage golden yellow suffused with green.

**Thuja orientalis falcata nana**
- Dwarf shrub, dense and conical in habit.
  - Shrub of dwarf dense rounded habit; vertical branches.
  - Dwarf of dense dwarf rounded habit with bright green leaves.
  - Height 50-200 ft.; short horizontal branches often pendulous at tips; leaves dark green, glossy above.
  - Large tree to 50-200 ft.; more compact than the type.
  - Horizontal branches with branchlets in same plane; 50-40 ft.; very ornamental.
  - Small, sprawling shrub or ground cover; 2-5 in.; tiny purplish flowers from June to September.
  - Large round-headed tree to 100 ft.; leaves dark green above, light beneath, yellow in fall; fragrant flowers in summer.
  - Attaining a height of 90 ft, round dense tree; more compact than American Linden.

**Thuja orientalis globosa**
- Shrub of dense dwarf rounded habit to 4 ft.; vertical branches.
  - Shrub of dense dwarf rounded habit with bright green leaves.

**Thuja orientalis Zuccariniana**
- Giant Arborvitae

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Columnar, grows to 8 ft.; glossy, dark green foliage.
  - Pyramidal or bushy tree to 50 ft.; dense, vertical branches.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *American Arborvitae*
  - Columnar, grows to 8 ft.; glossy, dark green foliage.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Columnar, grows to 8 ft.; glossy, dark green foliage.
  - Pyramidal or bushy tree to 50 ft.; dense, vertical branches.
  - Dwarf shrub of dense pyramidal habit; branches vertical.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Dwarf globose form, with bright green foliage.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Dwarf globose habit, 3-4 ft.; bright green foliage.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Dwarf shrub of dense pyramidal habit; branches vertical.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Dwarf shrub, dense and conical in habit.

**Thuja orientalis falcata nana**
- Dwarf shrub, dense and conical in habit.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Dwarf globose form, with bright green foliage.

**Thuja orientalis**
- *Oriental Arborvitae*
  - Dwarf shrub; foliage golden yellow suffused with green.
Tsuga caroliniana
Carolina Hemlock
dark, dense tufted foliage on sweeping pendulous branches; grows 50-70 ft.; can be clipped.

Ulmus americana
American Elm
to 120 ft.; light gray fissured bark and upward sweeping branches, with long pendent branches, thus "vase" shape.

Ulmus campestris
English Elm
large tree grows to 150 ft.; straight trunk with erect branches forming an oval head; less graceful than American Elm.

Ulmus glabra
Scotch Elm
to 120 ft.; forms a rather oblong-shaped head with spreading branches.

Ulmus parvifolia
Chinese Elm
open, vase shaped tree somewhat smaller than American Elm.

Ulmus pumila
Dwarf Elm
small tree to 30 ft., sometimes shrub-like, with slender often drooping branches.

Vaccinium corymbosum
Highbush Blueberry
twiggy, upright shrub 5-12 ft., older branches gray, younger reddish and green; autumn foliage brilliant red; flowers white or pinkish, urn-shaped, dense clusters in May; blue fruits in July.

Vaccinium pennsylvanicum
Lowbush Blueberry
low shrubby plant to 2 ft.; flowers greenish-white from April to May; fruit blue black in July.

Vaccinium stamineum
Deerberry
much branched shrub to 3 ft.; pale leaves, white or purple tinged flowers, May; large greenish fruits.

Vaccinium vacillans
Dryland Blueberry
shrub to 3 ft.; flowers white or tinged red in dense clusters, May; fruits blue.

Viburnum acerifolium
Maple-leaf Viburnum
slender upright shrub to 5 ft.; maple-like leaves turning purplish red in autumn; yellowish-white flowers borne in small upright clusters; black fruits in fall.

Viburnum Carlesii
Fragrant Viburnum
round, spreading shrub to 5 ft.; very early, very fragrant white flowers tinged pink, in dense cymes.

Viburnum cassinoides
White-rod
compact round-headed shrub to 15 ft.; finely toothed leaves; clusters of creamy-white flowers in June; blue black fruit.

Viburnum carlesii
Carlesii Viburnum

dense upright straight stemmed shrub to 15 ft.; round coarsely toothed leaves, reddish in autumn; wide clusters of white flowers in June; abundant blue fruits in August.

Viburnum dilatatum
Linden Viburnum
large shrub to 10 ft.; free flowering in June; very conspicuous in fall with many small scarlet fruits.

Viburnum Lantana
Wayfaring Tree
vigorous shrub to 15 ft., with light green wrinkled leaves, white beneath turning deep red in fall; white flowers in conspicuous clusters; fruits change from red to black.

Viburnum Lentago
Mannyberry
tall shrub or small tree with large lustrous leaves to 25 ft.; clusters of creamy-white flowers; black fruits.

Viburnum Opulus
European Cranberry
vigorous shrub to 12 ft.; 3 lobed leaves turning crimson and orange in fall; clusters of showy white flowers in June; scarlet fruits in August; variety roseum is the common Snowball bush.

Viburnum Opulus nanum
Pigmy Snowball
dense globose bush to 3 ft.; never flowers.

Viburnum prunifolium
Blackhawk
large shrub or small tree with wide spreading branches to 15 ft.; pure white flowers in broad clusters in May, followed by blue-black berries.

Viburnum Sieboldi
Siebold Viburnum
tree-like shrub to 10 ft.; bright green lustrous leaves; showy blooms of large clusters of white flowers; fruits pink turning black.

Viburnum tomentosum
Doublefile Viburnum
wide-spreading horizontal branches to 10 ft.; deeply veined leaves turning rich red in fall; showy clusters of white flowers along the upper side of branch in May; fruits changing from red to black; variety, sterile, Japanese Snowball bush.

Viburnum trilobum
American Cranberry
upright, spreading shrub to 10 ft.; showy clusters of white flowers, the outer ones large and sterile, May-June; scarlet fruits persist until spring.
Vinca minor  
Periwinkle  
evergreen trailing ground cover in shade or sun; shining leaves and attractive violet-blue flowers in spring.

Vitex Agnus-castus  
Chaste-Tree  
large shrub or small tree to 10 ft.; leaves grayish-tomentose beneath and very dark green above; flowers lavender in spikes, late summer; not quite hardy.

Vitis Kaempferi  
Crimson Gloryvine  
strong heavy foliaged vine; leaves large, brilliant scarlet in fall; fruits black.

Vitis Labrusca  
Fox Grape  
strong grower with large thick felt-like leaves, dull white to reddish-brown below.

Wisteria sinensis  
Wisteria  
vigorous climber; 7-13 leaflets; showy clusters of violet-blue flowers in May.

Zanthoriza apiifolia  
Shrub Yellow-root  
small, upright shrub to 2 ft.; drooping racemes of small star-shaped, brownish-purple flowers in early spring.